Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Report and consolidated financial statements 31 March 2024



**EYOffice Limited** 

33rd Floor, Lake Rajada Office Complex 193/136-137 Rajadapisek Road Klongtoey, Klongtoey, Bangkok 10110 Tel: +66 2264 9090 Fax: +66 2264 0789

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บริษัท สำนักงาน อีวาย จำกัด

ชั้น 33 อาการเลกรัชดา 193/136-137 ถนนรัชดาภิเษก แขวงกลองเตย เขตกลองเตย กรุงเทพฯ 10110

โทรศัพท์: +66 2264 9090 โทรสาร: +66 2264 0789

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Shareholders of Roctec Global Public Company Limited (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited")

# Opinion

I have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the Group), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information, and have also audited the separate financial statements of Roctec Global Public Company Limited for the same period.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries and of Roctec Global Public Company Limited as at 31 March 2024, their financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards.

# **Basis for Opinion**

I conducted my audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of my report. I am independent of the Group in accordance with the *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants including Independence Standards* issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions (Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants) that are relevant to my audit of the financial statements, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.



## **Key Audit Matters**

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgement, were of most significance in my audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of my audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming my opinion thereon, and I do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

I have fulfilled the responsibilities described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of my report, including in relation to these matters. Accordingly, my audit included the performance of procedures designed to respond to my assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements. The results of my audit procedures, including the procedures performed to address the matters below, provide the basis for my audit opinion on the accompanying financial statements as a whole.

Key audit matters and how audit procedures respond for each matter are described below.

# Revenue recognition from system installation services

The Group's policies on recognition of revenue from system installation services and related matters disclosed in Note 4.1 to the financial statements. The recognition of revenue from system installation services is an area of significant risk to the audit. This is because the amounts of revenue from system installation services that the Group recognise in each period form a significant portion of the Group's total revenue. In addition, the process of measurement and the determination of appropriate timing of recognition are areas requiring management to exercise significant judgement. There are therefore risks with respect to the amount and timing of the recognition of revenue from system installation services.

I performed audit procedures on the recognition of revenue from system installation services of the Group as follows:

- Accessing and testing the internal controls relating to the method that the management
  used in estimation of the percentage of completion and the transfer of control of an asset,
  by selecting contracts that the Group made with customers to test the operation of the
  designed controls (testing the internal controls of each entity separately considered)
- Selected contracts to examine the assessment of the percentage of completion and the transfer of control of an asset, including the allocation of transaction price for each transaction, and whether it was in compliance with the Group's policy, and, on a sampling basis



- Considered the probability of loss by making inquiry of the management and project managers with respect to the status of projects and had site visit of the significant projects under installation together with the project managers
- Compared the percentage of completion evaluated by the project managers/progress certificates of the customer with cost-to-cost method
- Performed analytical review of the gross margin of the projects to detect possible irregularities.
- Examined the accounting transactions related to revenue recognition that were recorded through journal vouchers, in order to detect any irregularities.

# Impairment of goodwill and investments consideration

As at 31 March 2024, the Group had goodwill with a carrying amount of Baht 223 million and investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates with a carrying amount for a total of Baht 2,474 million (the Company only: Baht 3,538 million) as discussed in Notes 10, 11, 12 and 16 to the financial statements. The determination of impairment of those investments and goodwill are significant accounting estimates requiring management to exercise a high degree of judgment in identifying the impairment indicators and cash generating units, and estimating the cash inflows that are expected to be generated from that group of assets in the future including setting an appropriate discount rate and long-term growth rate.

I performed audit procedures on impairment of assets consideration as follows:

- Assessed the indicators of the impairment of assets, the identification of cash generating units and the financial models selected by management, by gaining an understanding of management's decision-making process
- Reviewed the significant assumptions applied in evaluating value and preparing estimates of
  the cash flows expected to be realised from the assets in the future, which involved
  comparing those assumptions to information from both internal and external sources of the
  Group and comparing past cash flow projections to actual operating results, in order to
  evaluate the cash flow projections
- Compared the discount rate through analysis of the weighted average cost of capital of the entity and long-term growth rate to the industry information
- Tested the calculation of the recoverable values of the assets using the selected financial model
- Reviewed the disclosures made with respect to the impairment assessment for those assets.



#### Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprise the information included in annual report of the Company, but does not include the financial statements and my auditor's report thereon. The annual report of the Company is expected to be made available to me after the date of this auditor's report.

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and I do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with my audit of the financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When I read the annual report of the Company, if I conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, I am required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance for correction of the misstatement.

# Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.



# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
  expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.



Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the
entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated
financial statements. I am responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of
the group audit. I remain solely responsible for my audit opinion.

I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

I also provide those charged with governance with a statement that I have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, I determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. I describe these matters in my auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, I determine that a matter should not be communicated in my report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

I am responsible for the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report.

Pornanan Kitjanawanchai

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 7792

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 23 May 2024

Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Statement of financial position As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

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	14.0		ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
Assets	<u>Note</u>	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	9	1,824,625,938	1,364,539,767	524,538,923	184,872,917
Trade and other receivables	7	357,094,693	365,372,009	46,336,094	47,780,903
Short-term loans to related party	6	11,764,000		-	
Current portion of long-term loans to related parties	6	17,278,135	8,623,019	6,163,128	
Inventories	8	17,786,910	29,115,453		
Work in process		581,218,718	327,289,387	-	
Advances to contractors		103,636,167	101,351,756		
Prepaid expenses		5,890,436	3,309,511	1,506,617	810,844
Other current financial assets	9	25,769,203	58,320,865	-	50,000,000
Other current assets		111,561,380	73,943,228	80,072,159	52,168,817
Total current assets		3,056,625,580	2,331,864,995	658,616,921	335,633,481
Non-current assets					
Restricted bank deposits		19,495,809	17,939,615	-	194,138
Long-term loans to related parties - net of current portion	6	8,362,448	28,100,316		104,100
Investments in subsidiaries	10	-		1,563,052,302	1,608,786,964
Investments in joint ventures	11	1,981,253,920	1,964,565,187	1,975,000,000	1,975,000,000
Investments in associates	12	492,892,900	491,676,522	-	-
Investment properties	13	53,930,239	62,348,841	53,930,239	62,348,841
Buildings and equipment	14	331,094,835	378,510,929	12,395,560	15,702,018
Right-of-use assets	19.1 a)	360,595,485	396,483,532	237,393,366	255,157,801
Intangible assets	15	381,086,353	401,337,347	923,018	130,499
Goodwill	16	223,470,156	215,222,794		100,433
Deferred tax assets	26	41,714,990	51,894,498	2	9,925,283
Withholding tax deducted at source		13,268,698	45,885,827	11,872,474	
Other non-current assets		28,707,484	45,204,160	3,817,700	31,194,989
Total non-current assets		3,935,873,317	4,099,169,568		4,229,212
Total assets		6,992,498,897	6,431,034,563	3,858,384,659	3,962,669,745
		= =	0,401,004,003	4,517,001,580	4,298,303,226

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Director.....

Roctec Clobal Public Company Limited บริษัท รับอยละ โกตบอล จำกด (มหาชน) (Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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# Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Statement of financial position (continued) As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

					(Unit: Bant)
		Consolidated fir	nancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term loans from financial institutions	17	185,000,000	190,000,000	185,000,000	190,000,000
Trade and other payables	18	1,231,524,504	1,034,111,042	73,623,410	30,089,058
Advances received and unearned revenues		407,373,193	274,188,946	2,157,044	5,724,385
Current portion of lease liabilities	19.1 b)	64,862,380	65,690,551	220,226,182	238,515,037
Income tax payable		52,149,390	36,803,821	-	
Provision	21	54,139,621	51,587,971	-	-
Other current liabilities		23,455,194	29,495,257	4,366,396	15,298,982
Total current liabilities		2,018,504,282	1,681,877,588	485,373,032	479,627,462
Non-current liabilities					
Lease liabilities - net of current portion	19.1 b)	308,346,069	350,964,552	27,803,202	38,200,788
Provision for long-term employee benefits	20	37,847,149	38,832,579	5,618,327	8,417,817
Deferred tax liabilities	26	74,221,749	77,904,109	-	-
Other non-current liabilities		7,652,149	11,061,050	3,487,142	3,657,301
Total non-current liabilities		428,067,116	478,762,290	36,908,671	50,275,906
Total liabilities		2,446,571,398	2,160,639,878	522,281,703	529,903,368
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital	22				
Registered					
11,898,213,972 ordinary shares of Baht 0.1 each		1,189,821,397	1,189,820,890	1,189,821,397	1,189,820,890
(2023: 11,898,208,901 ordinary shares of Baht 0.1 each)					
Issued and fully paid-up					
8,117,976,177 ordinary shares of Baht 0.1 each					
(2023: 8,117,972,121 ordinary shares of Baht 0.1 each)		811,797,618	811,797,212	811,797,618	811,797,212
Share premium	22	3,127,760,071	4,334,783,384	3,127,760,071	4,334,783,384
Surplus from changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries		9,389,037	9,389,037		
Retained earnings (deficit)	22		8 - 3		
Appropriated - statutory reserve		11,315,799	57,496,233	11,315,799	57,496,233
Unappropriated (deficit)		327.749,095	(1,158,103,751)	234,477,600	
Other components of shareholders' equity		(167,731,861)	(191,525,336)	(190,631,211)	(1,245,045,760) (190,631,211)
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		4,120,279,759	3,863,836,779	3,994,719,877	3,768,399,858
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		425,647,740	406,557,906	3,007,110,077	0,100,000,000
Total shareholders' equity		4,545,927,499	4,270,394,685	3,994,719,877	3 769 300 950
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		6,992,498,897	6,431,034,563	4,517,001,580	3,768,399,858
The contract of the contract o		,,,	-,	1,017,001,000	4,298,303,226

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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Roctee Global Public Company Limited

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Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Statement of comprehensive income For the year ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate finance	ial statements
	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit or loss:					2020
Revenues					
Revenues from services and sales	24	1,112,644,302	949,292,277	240,175,000	246,000,000
Revenues from system installation services	24	1,434,955,360	1,613,430,136		240,000,000
Rental income		57,843,250	32,417,384	17,445,409	14,078,933
Other income			,	11,440,400	14,070,933
Dividend income	10, 11	- 21	-	263,057,591	02 165 007
Others		19,490,979	29,644,895	7,901,608	93,165,987
Total revenues		2,624,933,891	2,624,784,692	528,579,608	15,291,077 368,535,997
Expenses					000,000,997
Costs of services and sales		781,340,664	654,060,128	208,301,462	225 256 570
Cost of system installation services		1,095,124,470	1,274,645,237	200,001,402	226,368,570
Selling expenses		112,871,108	114,554,526		
Administrative expenses		347,962,689	335,072,050	87,291,848	96 407 569
Loss on impairment of financial assets (reversal)		(7,515,353)	7,941,539	(17,567,915)	96,407,568
Loss on impairment of investments				(11,007,010)	10,571,176
Total expenses		2,329,783,578	2,386,273,480	278,025,395	12,531,530
Profit from operating activities		295,150,313	238,511,212	250,554,213	345,878,844
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures	11	66,688,734	37,744,829	200,004,210	22,657,153
Share of profit from investments in associates	12	13,032,524	12,237,562	-	-
Finance income		36,210,783	16,520,028	5,572,392	1 222 224
Finance cost		(27,779,935)	(30,164,279)	(19,885,359)	1,329,994
Profit before income tax		383,302,419	274,849,352	236,241,246	(19,229,993)
Income tax	26	(79,349,098)	(81,668,762)	(9,925,283)	4,757,154
Profit (loss) for the year	423.00	303,953,321	193,180,590	226,315,963	(24,139,661)
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements					
in foreign currencies		21,363,380	6 140 348		
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements		21,000,000	6,142,348	-	•
in foreign currencies of associates		6,300,620	(2.028.088)		
Gain (loss) on hedges of a net investment in a foreign operation - net of income tax			(2,028,988)	-	-
Net change in cost of hedging - net of income tax		(5,769,022) 16,104,184	4,793,018		
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified	-	10,104,184	(10,670,133)		<u>-</u>
to profit or loss in subsequent periods	_	37,999,162	(1,763,755)	2	2
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Actuarial gain - net of income tax					
		*	838,400	-3	-
Loss on changes in value of equity investments designated at					
fair value through other comprehensive income  Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified	-	<u> </u>	(190,232,743)	<u> </u>	(190,232,743)
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax  Other comprehensive income for the year	-	· · · ·	(189,394,343)	<u> </u>	(190,232,743)
one completionare income for the year	_	37,999,162	(191,158,098)		(190,232,743)
Total comprehensive income for the year		341,952,483	2,022,492	226,315,963	(209,615,250)
				The second second	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Director.....(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Statement of comprehensive income (continued) For the year ended 31 March 2024

					(Unit: Baht)
		Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financia	l statements
	Note	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		232,645,449	133,540,093	226.315.963	(19,382,507)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		71,307,872	59,640,497		
		303,953,321	193,180,590		
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		256,438,924	(59,507,213)	226,315,963	(209,615,250)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		85,513,559	61,529,705		(200,010,200)
		341,952,483	2,022,492		
Earnings per share	27				
Basic earnings per share					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.029	0.016	0.028	(0.002)
Diluted earnings per share					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.029	0.016	0.028	(0.002)
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.					P

Director.... (Mr. Weng Sam Lam) Director....

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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(Unit: Baht)

Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Statement of changes in shareholders' equity For the year ended 31 March 2024

						Consolidated financial statements	al statements					Com. Com.
					Equity attributable to owners of the Company	mers of the Company						
							Other components of shareholders' equity	reholders' equity				
						Othe	Other comprehensive income					
						Exchange						
			Surplus			differences on			Total other	Total equity	Fourty attributeble	
	Issued and		from change in	Retained ear	Retained earnings (deficit)	translation of			component of	attributable to	to non-controlling	Total
	dn-bied fully		ownership interests	Appropriated -	Unappropriated	financial statements	Cost of	Fair value	shareholders.	owners of	gamonico incidio	i ordin
	share capital	Share premium	in subsidiaries	statutory reserve	(deficit)	in foreign currencies	hedging reserve	Section	A Section	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	meres of	snareholders
Balance as at 1 April 2022	811,797,212	4,334,783,384	9,389,037	57.496.233	(1 292 328 397)	8 039 465	AL 124 174	2000	funka	die company	me subsidianes	ednity
Profit for the year	es.	•				0010000	(*/*/*/*)	(338,458)	2,206,523	3,923,343,992	342,167,540	4,265,511,532
Other comprehensive income for the year					133,540,093					133,540,093	59,640,497	193,180,590
Total commerchancing innernation the					684,553	7,171,017	(10,670,133)	(190,232,743)	(193,731,859)	(193,047,306)	1,889,208	(191,158,098)
to the second of		٠		2	134,224,646	7,171,017	(10,670,133)	(190,232,743)	(193,731,859)	(59,507,213)	61 529 705	2 022 492
Increase in non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries												204,330,3
from issuances of ordinary shares of subsidiaries	•		•									
Decrease in non-controlling interests of the subsidiary								,	,		32,130,000	32,130,000
from capital reduction of subsidiary												
Dividends paid from subsidiaries to non-controlling interests				•	•				•	,	(2,750,000)	(2,750,000)
Balance as at 31 March 2023					J						(26,519,339)	(26,519,339)
	811,/9/,212	4,334,783,384	9,389,037	57,496,233	(1,158,103,751)	15,210,482	(16,104,607)	(190,631,211)	(191,525,336)	3,863,836,779	406,557,906	4,270,394,685
Balance as at 1 Anril 2021												
Proff for the year	212,787,118	4,334,783,384	9,389,037	57,496,233	(1,158,103,751)	15,210,482	(16,104,607)	(190,631,211)	(191,525,336)	3,863,836,779	406,557,906	4,270,394,685
Other commendation in the the	•		•	•	232,645,449	•		•		232,645,449	71,307,872	303,953,321
Carrie comprehensive income for the year						7,688,868	16,104,607		23,793,475	23,793,475	14,205,687	37,999,162
total comprehensive income for the year	•		•		232,645,449	7,688,868	16,104,607		23,793,475	256,438,924	85.513.559	341 952 483
Exercised warrants	406	3,650	•	•				,		4.056		200
Transfer of statutory reserve and share premium										200	,	4,056
to compensate for the Company's deficit (Note 22)		(1,207,026,963)		(57,496,233)	1 264 523 196							
Decrease in non-controlling interests of the subsidiary								,	,			
from capital reduction of subsidiary			,	,								
Dividends paid from subsidiaries to non-controlling interests		5									(563,900)	(263,900)
Transfer unappropriated retained earnings to stabitons assessed									,		(65,859,825)	(65,859,825)
Delegation of the control of the con		1		11,315,799	(11,315,799)	1						
balance as at 51 march 2024	811,797,618	3,127,760,071	9,389,037	11,315,799	327,749,095	22,899,350		(190,631,211)	(167,731,861)	4,120,279,759	425,647,740	4,545,927,499
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an integral part of the financial statements. The accompanying notes are

Roctec Global Public Company Limited บริษัท รือคเทค โดลบอล จำกด (มหาธน) ROCTEC G L O B A L (Mr. Weng

(Unit: Baht)

Separate financial statements

Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2024

					Other components of shareholders' equity	shareholders' equity	
	Issued and	1	Retained earnings (deficit)	gs (deficit)	Other comprehensive	Total other	Total
	fully paid-up		Appropriated -	Unappropriated	income	component of	shareholders'
	share capital	Share premium	statutory reserve	(deficit)	Fair value reserve	shareholders' equity	dinas
Balance as at 1 April 2022	811,797,212	4,334,783,384	57,496,233	(1.225.663.253)	(308 468)	(inho continue)	Aduly
Loss for the year		,			(001,000)	(330,400)	3,978,015,108
Other comprehensive income		•	,	(19,382,507)	•	•	(19,382,507)
					(190,232,743)	(190,232,743)	(190,232,743)
Lotal comprehensive income for the year				(19,382,507)	(190,232,743)	(190,232,743)	(209 615 250)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	811,797,212	4,334,783,384	57,496,233	(1,245,045,760)	(190.631.211)	(190 631 211)	3 768 300 968
						(113,100,001)	0,700,339,000
Balance as at 1 April 2023	811,797,212	4,334,783,384	57,496,233	(1,245,045,760)	(190 631 211)	(100 631 211)	270
Total comprehensive income for the year				226 315 063		(117,00,001)	0,700,339,030
Exercised warrants	406	3 650		200,010,032			226,315,963
Transfer of statutory reserve and share premium		}	•	1	•	•	4,056
to compensate for the Company's deficit (Note 22)	9	(1,207,026,963)	(57,496,233)	1,264,523,196	,		
Transfer unappropriated retained earnings							
to statutory reserve			11,315,799	(11,315,799)	•	,	
Balance as at 31 March 2024	811,797,618	3,127,760,071	11,315,799	234,477,600	(190,631,211)	(190,631,211)	3,994,719,877

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam) Director....

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(Mrs. Suparanah Tanviruch)

Roctec Global Public Company Limited บริษัท รือลเทต โกะเบอส รักเต (มหาชน)

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Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Cash flow statement For the year ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit before tax	383,302,419	274,849,352	236,241,246	4,757,154
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash				.,. 67,164
provided by (paid from) operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortisation	218,981,760	218,745,383	224,113,702	243,090,000
Loss on impairment of financial assets (reversal)	(7,515,353)	7,941,539	(17,567,915)	10,571,176
Loss (gain) on sales/write-off of assets	1,439,213	3,633,133	66,532	(175,387)
Loss on impairment of investments			-	12,531,530
Provision for long-term employee benefits	4,690,047	5,989,996	771,023	755,909
Dividend income			(263,057,591)	(93,165,987)
Provision	1,081,607	6,919,341	(200,007,007)	(95,165,967)
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures	(66,688,734)	(37,744,829)		
Share of profit from investments in associates	(13,032,524)	(12,237,562)	-	ė
Loss (gain) from fair value measurement of forward contracts	628,397	(269,150)	4,240,727	24 045 200
Amortisation of cost of hedging	13,947,492	21,277,882	4,240,727	31,645,329
Loss (gain) on lease modification	2,140,578	2,159,158	2,297	(00 400)
Finance income	(36,210,783)	(16,520,028)	(5,572,392)	(92,426)
Finance cost	27,779,935	30,164,279		(1,329,994)
Profit from operating activities before changes in		50,104,275	19,885,359	19,229,993
operating assets and liabilities	530,544,054	504,908,494	199,122,988	
Operating assets (increase) decrease	000,014,004	554,566,454	199,122,988	227,817,297
Trade and other receivables	(19,833,770)	(95,153,421)	12,849,595	100 100 000
Receivables under finance agreements	52,427,498	(46,022,388)	12,649,595	(33,462,000)
Inventories	11,328,543	(2,356,765)		-
Work in process	(253,929,330)	(33,409,746)		•
Advances to contractors	(2,284,411)	(4,305,615)		-
Prepaid expenses	(2,580,925)	9,802,838	160E 772)	
Other current assets	2,222,611	4,643,430	(695,773)	(161,193)
Other non-current assets	(901,180)	6,101,338	(1,872,367)	(1,706,895)
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)	(001,100)	0,101,336	411,510	11,124
Trade and other payables	200,733,063	156 200 054	7 000 500	
Advances received and unearned revenues	133,184,246	166,200,954	7,692,562	(27,916,573)
Provision	(640,433)	(26,306,565)	(3,567,341)	3,754,909
Other current liabilities		(1,323,828)	-	
Provision for long-term employee benefits	233,524	3,012,044	1,374,818	2,107,711
Other non-current liabilities	(5,779,837)	(835,137)	(3,571,313)	
Cash flows from operating activities	(3,809,999)	(1,975,982)	(169,359)	(730,406)
Interest income	640,913,654	482,979,651	211,575,320	169,713,974
Cash paid for corporate income tax	36,210,783	16,520,028	5,572,393	1,329,994
Corporate income tax refund received	(64,706,328)	(36,432,358)	(8,259,789)	(7,760,718)
Net cash flows from operating activities	12,056,446	21,236,921	area savernina s	2,556,262
The second administration	624,474,555	484,304,242	208,887,924	165,839,512

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Director....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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Roctac Global Public Company Limited เช่น รักภาคา โกลเกร จำกล (มหาชน)

Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Cash flow statement (continued) For the year ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated final	ncial statements	Separate finance	ial statements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flows from investing activities				
Decrease (increase) in restricted bank deposits	(1,556,194)	41,134,807	194,138	
Increase in short-term loans to related parties	(11,764,000)	-		(23,500,000)
Decrease in short-term loans to related parties	-			25,000,000
Increase in long-term loans to related parties		(27,862,140)		
Decrease in long-term loans to related parties	17,347,824	6,030,574		
Cash received from liquidation of a subsidiary		-	564,696	-
Cash received from capital reduction of subsidiary			45,000,000	-
Cash paid for purchase of investment in joint venture		(50,000,000)	_	(50,000,000)
Cash paid for derivatives	(14,827,835)	(36,932,690)	(14,827,835)	(36,932,690)
Cash paid for investments in financial assets	(24,708,338)	(50,000,000)		(50,000,000)
Cash received from sales of investments in financial assets	57,260,000		50,000,000	
Cash paid for right-of-use assets	(17,748,545)			2
Acquisitions of equipment	(63,355,431)	(77,788,748)	(238,808)	(1,150,946)
Proceeds from sales of equipment	632,032	1,662,565	49,651	196,710
Acquisitions of intangible assets	(1,424,047)	(13,791)	(923,000)	
Dividends received	50,000,000	50,000,000	263,057,591	93,165,987
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(10,144,534)	(143,769,423)	342,876,433	(43,220,939)
Cash flows from financing activities				(40,220,000)
Cash received from short-term loan from related party				65,000,000
Cash paid for short-term loans from financial institutions	(5,000,000)	(5,000,000)	(5,000,000)	-
Repayment of long-term loan from financial institutions		(82,363,522)	(-,,,	
Cash paid for derivatives		(9,700,000)		
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(63,680,995)	(65,396,082)	(189,226,937)	(232,989,030)
Cash paid for interest expenses	(27,779,935)	(32,323,138)	(17,875,470)	(19,229,993)
Cash received from issuance of ordinary shares	4,056	32,130,000	4,056	(10,220,000)
Capital return to non-controlling interests	(563,900)	-		
Dividends paid	(65,859,825)	(26,519,339)		
Net cash flows from financing activities	(162,880,599)	(189,172,081)	(212,098,351)	(187,219,023)
Translation adjustments	8,636,749	3,115,843		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	460,086,171	154,478,581	339,666,006	(64,600,450)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	1,364,539,767	1,210,061,186	184,872,917	249,473,367
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	1,824,625,938	1,364,539,767	524,538,923	184,872,917
	Entertain the state of the		District of the last of the la	-
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information				
Non-cash transactions				
Offset short-term loans from a related party with proceeds				
from capital reduction	120	2		65,000,000
Transfer building improvement and right-of-use assets to investment properties	-	27,032,006		27,032,006
Payable of acquisition of equipment	831,038	4,150,469		2.,002,000
Record lease liabilities to account payables	4,534,377	8,652,483	56,295,375	20,453,585
Increase in right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	22,962,802	15,713,606	194,372,379	184,424,657
The second secon				.0.,124,007

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Director.....(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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Roctec Global Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (Formerly known as "Master Ad Public Company Limited") Notes to consolidated financial statements For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 1. General information

# 1.1 Company information

Roctec Global Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company is principally engaged in the provision of system integration services and advertising services. The registered office of the Company is at 21, 21<sup>st</sup> - 22<sup>nd</sup> Floor, TST Tower, Vibhavadi-Rangsit Road, Chomphon, Chatuchak, Bangkok.

# 1.2 Change in the Company's name

On 21 December 2023, the 2023 Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company's shareholders passed a resolution approving the change of the Company's name from "Master Ad Public Company Limited" to "Roctec Global Public Company Limited". The Company registered the change of name with the Ministry of Commerce on 25 December 2023.

# Basis of preparation

2.1 The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards enunciated under the Accounting Professions Act B.E. 2547 and their presentation has been made in compliance with the stipulations of the Notification of the Department of Business Development, issued under the Accounting Act B.E. 2543.

The financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except where otherwise disclosed in the accounting policies.

# 2.2 Basis of consolidation

a) The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Roctec Global Public Company Limited ("the Company") and the following subsidiary companies ("the subsidiaries"):

ROCTEC
Roctec Global Public Company Limited
Arbeit France Prizada Visin (MYSEA)
Director.

Amfrida

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

- b) The Group is deemed to have control over an investee or subsidiaries if it has rights, or is exposed, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee, and it has the ability to direct the activities that affect the amount of its returns.
- c) Subsidiaries are fully consolidated, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases.
- d) The financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared using the same significant accounting policies as the Company.
- e) The assets and liabilities in the financial statements of overseas subsidiary companies are translated to Baht using the exchange rate prevailing on the end of reporting period, and revenues and expenses translated using monthly average exchange rates. The resulting differences are shown under the caption of "Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currencies" in the statements of changes in shareholders' equity.
- f) Material balances and transactions between the Group have been eliminated from the consolidated financial statements.
- g) Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets of the subsidiaries that are not held by the Company and are presented separately in the consolidated profit or loss and within equity in the consolidated statement of financial position.
- The separate financial statements present investments in subsidiaries, joint venture and 2.3 associates under the cost method.

#### 3. New financial reporting standards

#### 3.1 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current year

During the year, the Group has adopted the revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2023. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

Director.....

# 3.2 Financial reporting standards that will become effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and, for some standards, providing temporary reliefs or temporary exemptions for users.

The management of the Group believes that adoption of these amendments will not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

# 4. Significant accounting policies

# 4.1 Revenue recognition and expense

Rendering of services

Advertising income is recognised over time when services have been rendered taking into account the stage of completion. Service rate charged and service period are stipulated in the contract. Commissions paid or discounts given to counterparties who are considered to be customers of the Group are recorded net of revenues from services.

Revenue from advertising production is recognised at the point in time upon completion of service where control of the assets created has not yet been transferred to the customers.

Maintenance service income is recognised over time when services have been rendered taking into account the stage of completion.

Sales of goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised at the point in time when control of the asset is transferred to the customer, generally on delivery of the goods. Revenue is measured at the amount of the consideration received or receivable, excluding value added tax of goods supplied after deducting returns, discounts, allowances and price promotions to customers.

Revenues from system installation services

Revenue from system installation services is recognised over time when services have been rendered taking into account the stage of completion, measuring based on information provided by the Group's project managers/the progress certificates of the customers (output method).

Director.

Roctac Global Parties to the Training to

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

The recognised revenue which is not yet due per the contracts has been presented under the caption of "Accrued income" under other receivables in the statement of financial position. The amounts recognised are reclassified to trade receivables when the Group's right to consideration is unconditional such as upon completion of services and acceptance by the customer.

The obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer is presented under the caption of "Advance received/Unearned revenue" in the statement of financial position. The amounts are recognised as revenue when the Group performs under the contract.

Revenue from system installation services is recognised at the point in time upon completion of service where control of the assets created has not yet been transferred to the customers.

Cost of system installation services which the entity has not transferred the control to the customers, has been presented under the caption of "Work in process" in the statement of financial position.

Provision for anticipated losses on installation projects is made in the accounts of the Group in full when the possibility of loss is ascertained.

Interest income

Interest income is calculated using the effective interest method and recognised on an accrual basis. The effective interest rate is applied to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset, unless the financial assets subsequently become credit-impaired when it is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (net of the expected credit loss allowance).

Finance cost

Interest expense from financial liabilities at amortised cost is calculated using the effective interest method and recognised on an accrual basis.

Dividends

Dividends are recognised when the right to receive the dividends is established.

# 4.2 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash in hand and at banks, and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less and not subject to withdrawal restrictions.

#### 4.3 Inventories

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost under the weighted average method and net

realisable value

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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#### Cost to fulfill a contract 4.4

The Group recognises cost to fulfill a contract with a customer which generates or enhances resources of the entity that will be used in satisfying performance obligations in the future and the costs are expected to be recovered as an asset and amortised to expenses on a systematic basis that is consistent with the pattern of revenue recognition. An impairment loss is recognised to the extent that the carrying amount of an asset recognised exceeds the remaining amount of consideration that the entity expects to receive less direct costs.

#### 4.5 Cost to obtain a contract

The Group recognises commission paid to obtain a customer contract as an asset and amortised to expenses on a systematic basis that is consistent with the pattern of revenue recognition. An impairment loss is recognised to the extent that the carrying amount of an asset recognised exceeds the remaining amount of consideration that the entity expects to receive less direct costs. Provided that the amortisation period of the asset that the Group otherwise would have used is one year or less, costs to obtain a contract are immediately recognised as expenses.

#### 4.6 Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates

Investments in joint ventures and associates are accounted for in the consolidated financial statements using the equity method.

Investments in subsidiaries and joint ventures are accounted for in the separate financial statements using the cost method.

#### 4.7 Investment properties

Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and allowance for loss on impairment (if any).

Depreciation of investment properties is calculated by reference to their costs on the straightline basis over estimated useful lives of 9 years. Depreciation of the investment properties is included in determining income.

On disposal of investment properties, the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset is recognised in profit or loss in the period when the asset is derecognised.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

# 4.8 Buildings and equipment / Depreciation

Buildings and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and allowance for loss on impairment of assets (if any).

Depreciation of buildings and equipment is calculated by reference to their costs on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and building improvement - 5 - 20 years

Media - 3 - 10 years

Equipment - 3 - 5 years

Fixtures and office equipment - 2 - 5 years

Motor vehicles - 3 - 5 years

Depreciation is included in determining income.

No depreciation is provided on assets under installation.

An item of plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on disposal of an asset is included in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised.

# 4.9 Intangible assets

Intangible assets acquired through business combination are initially recognised at their fair value on the date of business acquisition while intangible assets acquired in other cases are recognised at cost. Following the initial recognition, the intangible assets are carried at cost less any accumulated amortisation and allowance for impairment losses (if any).

Intangible assets with finite lives are amortised on a systematic basis over the economic useful life and tested for impairment whenever there is an indication that the intangible asset may be impaired. The amortisation period and the amortisation method of such intangible assets are reviewed at least at each financial year end. The amortisation expense is charged to profit or loss.

A summary of the intangible assets with finite useful lives is as follows:

Customer relationship - 6, 12 and 30 years
Backlog - 3 and 5 years
Computer software - 3 - 5 years

Director

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)



#### 4.10 Goodwill

Goodwill is initially recorded at cost, which equals to the excess of cost of business combination over the fair value of the net assets acquired. If the fair value of the net assets acquired exceeds the cost of business combination, the excess is immediately recognised as gain in profit or loss.

Goodwill is carried at cost less any accumulated impairment losses. Goodwill is tested for impairment annually and when circumstances indicate that the carrying value may be impaired.

For the purpose of impairment testing, goodwill acquired in a business combination is allocated to each of cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination. The Group estimates the recoverable amount of each cash-generating unit to which the goodwill relates. Where the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit is less than the carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss. Impairment losses relating to goodwill cannot be reversed in future periods.

#### 4.11 Leases

At inception of contract, the Group assesses whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

#### The Group as a lessee

The Group applied a single recognition and measurement approach for all leases, except for short-term leases and leases of low-value assets. At the commencement date of the lease (i.e. the date the underlying asset is available for use), the Group recognises right-of-use assets representing the right to use underlying assets and lease liabilities based on lease payments.

### Right-of-use assets

Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less accumulated depreciation, any accumulated impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities initially recognised, initial direct costs incurred, lease payments made at or before the commencement date of the lease, and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located less any lease incentives received.

Roctec Global Public Company Limited

Roctec Global Public Company Limited

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(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Depreciation of right-of-use assets are calculated by reference to their costs, on the straight-line basis over the shorter of their estimated useful lives and the lease term.

Space for advertising - 2 - 30 years
Buildings - 1 - 9 years
Equipment - 6 years
Motor vehicles - 2 - 5 years

If ownership of the leased asset is transferred to the Group at the end of the lease term or the cost reflects the exercise of a purchase option, depreciation is calculated using the estimated useful life of the asset.

Right-of-use assets which are classified as investment properties are presented as part of investment properties in the statement of financial position.

#### Lease liabilities

Lease liabilities are measured at the present value of the lease payments to be made over the lease term. The lease payments include fixed payments less any lease incentives receivable, variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, and amounts expected to be payable under residual value guarantees. Moreover, the lease payments include the exercise price of a purchase option reasonably certain to be exercised by the Group and payments of penalties for terminating the lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising an option to terminate. Variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognised as expenses in the period in which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs.

The Group discounted the present value of the lease payments by the interest rate implicit in the lease or the Group's incremental borrowing rate. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a change in the lease term, a change in the lease payments or a change in the assessment of an option to purchase the underlying asset.

# Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

A lease that has a lease term less than or equal to 12 months from commencement date or a lease of low-value assets is recognised as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Pirector. (Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

# The Group as a lessor

A lease that transfers substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to a lessee is classified as finance leases. As at the commencement date, an asset held under a finance lease is recognised as a receivable at an amount equal to the net investment in the lease or the present value of the lease payments receivable and any unguaranteed residual value. Subsequently, finance income is recognised over the lease term to reflect a constant periodic rate of return on the net investment in the lease.

A lease is classified as an operating lease if it does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to a lessee. Lease receivables from operating leases is recognised as income in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Initial direct costs incurred in obtaining an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the underlying assets and recognised as an expense over the lease term on the same basis as the lease income.

# 4.12 Related party transactions

Related parties comprise enterprises and individuals that control, or are controlled by the Group, whether directly or indirectly, or which are under common control with the Group.

They also include associated companies and individuals which directly or indirectly own a voting interest in the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, directors, and officers with authority in the planning and direction of the operations of the Group.

# 4.13 Foreign currencies

The consolidated and separate financial statements are presented in Baht, which is also the Company's functional currency. Items of each entity included in the consolidated financial statements are measured using the functional currency of that entity.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Baht at the exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Baht at the exchange rate ruling at the end of reporting period.

Gains and losses on exchange are included in determining income.

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# 4.14 Impairment of non-financial assets

The Group performs impairment reviews in respect of the non-financial assets whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that an asset may be impaired. The Group also carries out annual impairment reviews in respect of goodwill. An impairment loss is recognised when the recoverable amount of an asset, which is the higher of the asset's fair value less costs to sell and its value in use, is less than the carrying amount. In determining value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. In determining fair value less costs to sell, an appropriate valuation model is used. These calculations are corroborated by a valuation model that, based on information available, reflects the amount that the Group could obtain from the disposal of the asset in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable, willing parties, after deducting the costs of disposal.

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss.

Except goodwill, in the assessment of asset impairment if there is any indication that previously recognised impairment losses may no longer exist or may have decreased, the Group estimates the asset's recoverable amount. A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the assumptions used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised.

The increased carrying amount of the asset attributable to a reversal of an impairment loss shall not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. Such reversal is recognised in profit or loss.

#### 4.15 Employee benefits

#### Short-term employee benefits

Salaries, wages, bonuses and contributions to the social security fund are recognised as expenses when incurred.

# Post-employment benefit and other long-term employee benefits

# Defined contribution plans

The Group and its employees have jointly established a provident fund. The fund is monthly contributed by employees and by the Group. The fund's assets are held in a separate trust fund and the contributions of the Group are recognised as expenses when incurred.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Director Limited

Defined benefit plans and other long-term employee benefits

The Group has obligations in respect of the severance payments they must make to

employees upon retirement under labor law and other employee benefit plans. The Group

treats these severance payment obligations as a defined benefit plan. In addition, the Group

provides other long-term employee benefit plan, namely long service awards.

The obligation under the defined benefit plan is determined by a professionally qualified

independent actuary based on actuarial techniques, using the projected unit credit method.

Actuarial gains and losses arising from post-employment benefits are recognized

immediately in other comprehensive income.

Actuarial gains and losses arising from other long-term benefits are recognized immediately

in profit and loss.

Past service costs are recognised in profit or loss on the earlier of the date of the plan

amendment or curtailment and the date that the Group recognises restructuring-related

costs.

4.16 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation as a result of a past

event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be

required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the

obligation.

4.17 Income tax

Income tax expense represents the sum of corporate income tax currently payable and

deferred tax.

Current tax

Current income tax is provided in the accounts at the amount expected to be paid to the

taxation authorities, based on taxable profits determined in accordance with tax legislation.

Deferred tax

Deferred income tax is provided on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets

and liabilities and their carrying amounts at the end of each reporting period, using the tax

rates enacted at the end of the reporting period.

The Group recognises deferred tax liabilities for all taxable temporary differences while it

recognises deferred tax assets for all deductible temporary differences and tax losses carried

forward to the extent that they are probable that future taxable profit will be available against

which such deductible temporary differences and tax losses carried forward can be utilised.

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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At each reporting date, the Group reviews and reduces the carrying amounts of deferred tax assets to the extent that they are no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised.

The Group records deferred tax directly to shareholders' equity if the tax relates to items that are recorded directly to shareholders' equity.

#### 4.18 Financial instruments

The Group initially measures financial assets at its fair value plus, in the case of financial assets that are not measured at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs. However, trade receivables, that do not contain a significant financing component or for which at contract inception the Group expected payment by the customer less than one year and the Group has applied the practical expedient regarding not to adjust the effects of a significant financing component, are measured at the transaction price as disclosed in the accounting policy relating to revenue recognition.

# Classification and measurement of financial assets

Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as to be subsequently measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI"), or fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"). The classification of financial assets at initial recognition is driven by the Group's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flows characteristics of the financial assets.

#### Financial assets at amortised cost

The Group measures financial assets at amortised cost if the financial asset is held in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Financial assets at amortised cost are subsequently measured using the effective interest rate ("EIR") method and are subject to impairment. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised, modified or impaired.

# Financial assets designated at FVOCI (equity instruments)

Upon initial recognition, the Group can elect to irrevocably classify its equity investments which are not held for trading as equity instruments designated at FVOCI. The classification is determined on an instrument-by-instrument basis.

Gains and losses recognised in other comprehensive income on these financial assets are

never recycled to profit or loss

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Hobal Public Company Limit Anno Inun Directors

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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Dividends are recognised as other income in profit or loss, except when the dividends clearly represent a recovery of part of the cost of the financial asset, in which case, the gains are recognised in other comprehensive income.

Equity instruments designated at FVOCI are not subject to impairment assessment.

# Financial assets at FVTPL

Financial assets measured at FVTPL are carried in the statement of financial position at fair value with net changes in fair value recognised in profit or loss.

These financial assets include derivatives and financial assets with cash flows that are not solely payments of principal and interest.

#### Classification and measurement of financial liabilities

Except for derivative liabilities, at initial recognition the Group's financial liabilities are recognised at fair value net of transaction costs and classified as liabilities to be subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process. In determining amortised cost, the Group takes into account any fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included in finance costs in profit or loss.

### Derecognition of financial instruments

A financial asset is primarily derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired or have been transferred and either the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or the Group has transferred control of the asset.

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in profit or loss.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

### Impairment of financial assets

The Group recognises an allowance for expected credit losses ("ECLs") for all debt instruments not held at FVTPL. ECLs are based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at an approximation of the original effective interest rate. The expected cash flows will include cash flows from the sale of collateral held or other credit enhancements that are integral to the contractual terms.

For trade receivables and contract assets, the Group applies a simplified approach in calculating ECLs. Therefore, the Group does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date.

ECLs are calculated based on its historical credit loss experience and adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment.

A financial asset is written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovering the contractual cash flows.

# Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset, and the net amount is reported in the statement of financial position if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

# 4.19 Derivatives and hedge accounting

The Group uses derivatives, such as forward currency contracts, to hedge its foreign currency risks.

Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date on which a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured at fair value. The subsequent changes including interest income are recognised in profit or loss unless the derivative is designated and effective as a hedging instrument under hedge of a net investment in a foreign operation.

Derivatives are carried as financial assets when the fair value is positive and as financial liabilities when the fair value is negative.

Derivatives are presented as non-current assets or non-current liabilities if the remaining maturity of the instrument is more than 12 months and it is not due to be realised or settled within 12 months. Other derivatives are presented as current assets or current liabilities.

Director

Poctec Global Public Company

#### Hedge accounting

For the purpose of hedge accounting, the Group applied hedges of a net investment in a foreign operation.

At the inception of a hedging relationship, the Group formally designates and documents the hedging relationship to which it wishes to apply hedge accounting and the risk management objective and strategy for undertaking the hedge.

The documentation, at the inception of the hedge and on an ongoing basis, includes identification of the hedging instrument, the hedged item, the nature of the risk being hedged and how the Group will assess whether the hedging relationship meets the hedge effectiveness requirements, including analysis of the sources of hedge ineffectiveness and how the hedge ratio is determined.

A hedging relationship qualifies for hedge accounting if it meets all of the following hedge effectiveness requirements:

- There is 'an economic relationship' between the hedged item and the hedging instrument.
- The effect of credit risk is not the dominant factor in the value changes that result from that economic relationship.
- The hedge ratio of the hedging relationship is the same as that resulting from the quantity of the hedged item that the Group actually hedges and the quantity of the hedging instrument that the Group actually uses to hedge that quantity of hedged item.

Hedges that meet all of the qualifying criteria for hedge accounting are accounted for, as described below.

### Hedges of a net investment in a foreign operation

Hedges of a net investment in a foreign operation, including a hedge of a monetary item that is accounted for as part of the net investment.

Gains or losses on the hedging instrument relating to the effective portion of the hedge are recognised as other comprehensive income while any gains or losses relating to the ineffective portion are recognised in profit or loss. Gains or losses on the hedging instrument relating to the effective portion is adjusted to the lower (in absolute amounts) of the cumulative gain or loss on the hedging instrument and the cumulative change in fair value of the hedged item. On disposal of the foreign operation, the cumulative value of any such gains or losses recorded in equity is transferred to profit or loss.

Director

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

The Group designates only the spot element of forward contracts as a hedging instrument. The change in fair value of the forward element of forward contracts that relates to the hedged item is separately accounted for as a cost of hedging which is recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in a separate component of equity under cost of hedging reserve.

If the hedged item is transaction-related, the cost of hedging reserve accumulated in other comprehensive income is reclassified to profit or loss when the hedged item affects profit or loss. If the hedged item is time-period related, then the reserve accumulated in other comprehensive income is reclassified to profit or loss on systematic and rational basis. The reclassified amounts are recognised in profit or loss in the same line as the hedged item. If the hedged item is a non-financial item, then the reserve is removed directly from equity and included in the initial carrying amount of the recognised non-financial item. Furthermore, if the Group expects that some or all of the loss accumulated in cost of hedging reserve will not be recovered in the future, that amount is immediately reclassified to profit or loss.

#### 4.20 Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between buyer and seller (market participants) at the measurement date. The Group applies a quoted market price in an active market to measure its assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value by relevant financial reporting standards. Except in case of no active market of an identical asset or liability or when a quoted market price is not available, the Group measures fair value using valuation technique that are appropriate in the circumstances and maximise the use of relevant observable inputs related to assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy into three levels based on categorise of input to be used in fair value measurement as follows:

- Level 1 Use of quoted market prices in an observable active market for such assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Use of other observable inputs for such assets or liabilities, whether directly or indirectly

Level 3 Use of unobservable inputs such as estimates of future cash flows

At the end of each reporting period, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels within the fair value hierarchy for assets and liabilities held at the end of the reporting period that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

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(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mr. Suparanan Tanviruch)

# 5. Significant accounting judgements and estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with financial reporting standards at times requires management to make subjective judgements and estimates regarding matters that are inherently uncertain. These judgements and estimates affect reported amounts and disclosures; and actual results could differ from these estimates. Significant judgements and estimates are as follows:

# Revenue from contracts with customers

# Identification of performance obligations

In identifying performance obligations, the management is required to use judgement regarding whether each promise to deliver goods or services is considered distinct, taking into consideration terms and conditions of the arrangement. In other words, if a good or service is separately identifiable from other promises in the contract and if the customer can benefit from it, it is accounted for separately.

# Determination of timing of revenue recognition

In determining the timing of revenue recognition, the management is required to use judgement regarding whether performance obligations are satisfied over time or at a point in time, taking into consideration terms and conditions of the arrangement. The Group recognises revenue over time in the following circumstances:

- the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the entity's performance as the entity performs
- the entity's performance creates or enhances an asset that the customer controls as the asset is created or enhanced; or
- the entity's performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the entity and the entity has an enforceable right to payment for performance completed to date

Where the above criteria are not met, revenue is recognised at a point in time. Where revenue is recognised at a point in time, the management is required to determine when the performance obligation under the contract is satisfied.

In calculating the revenue recognised over time (revenue from system installation services), the management is required to use judgement regarding measuring progress towards complete satisfaction of a performance obligation, measuring based on information provided by the Group's project managers/the progress certificates of the customers.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)



# Allowance for expected credit losses

In determining an allowance for expected credit losses, the management needs to make judgement and estimates based upon, among other things, past collection history, aging profile of outstanding debts, the expected future cash-inflows and the forecast economic condition for groupings of various customer segments with similar credit risks. The Group's historical credit loss experience and forecast economic conditions may also not be representative of whether a customer will actually default in the future.

# Allowance for impairment of non-financial assets

In determining allowance for impairment of a non-financial asset, the management is required to exercise judgements regarding determination of the recoverable amount of the asset, which is the higher of its fair value less costs of disposal and its value in use. The fair value less costs of disposal calculation is based on available data from binding sales transactions, conducted at arm's length, for similar assets or observable market prices less incremental costs of disposing of the asset. The value in use calculation is based on a discounted cash flow model.

The cash flows do not include restructuring activities that the Group is not yet committed to or significant future investments that will enhance the performance of the assets of the cash-generating unit being tested (for fair value less cost of disposal based on income approach, cash flow includes significant future investments that will enhance the performance of the assets). The recoverable amount is sensitive to the discount rate used for the discounted cash flow model as well as the expected future cash-inflows and the growth rate used for extrapolation purposes.

# Estimated system installation project costs

The management is required to exercise judgements regarding estimation of system installation project costs based on details of the installation work, taking into account the volume and value of system installation materials to be used in the project, to reflect performance obligations completed.

# Provision for warranty on system installation projects

The management has exercised judgement and considered relevant information regarding provision for warranty on system installation projects, based on past experience and occurred information. The Group is to review the provision on a periodic basis when relevant circumstances and assumptions change.

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(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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#### 6. Related party transactions

During the year, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Group and those related parties.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate		
_	financial sta	atements	financial sta	atements	Transfer pricing policy
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(eliminated from the consolidated financial	statements)				
Rental income	-	-	9	11	Contract price
Rental expenses	-		222	232	Contract price
Costs of advertising production	-	-	4	3	Contract price
Transactions with joint ventures and associate	es				alla francisco de la color que a en esta de la color
Revenue from system installation services	2	5		-	Contract price
Transactions with related companies					and the second s
Revenue under Advertising Media					
Management and Service Agreement	240	246	240	246	Contract price
Service income	124	127	-	-	Contract price
Revenue from advertising production	125	115	-	-	Contract price
Revenue from system installation services	298	420	-	-	Contract price
Rental income	57	32	8	4	Contract price
Management income	2	8	2	8	Contract price
Interest income	7	5	-	_	3.27 to 13.50% per annum
Rental expenses	41	32	-	-	Contract price
Management expenses	2	-	2		Contract price

Director.... (Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

The balances of the accounts as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 between the Group and those related parties were as follows.

			(Unit: Th	ousand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	rate
	financial s	tatements	financial st	tatements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Trade and other receivables (Note 7.1)				
Trade and other receivables				
Subsidiaries	-	-	1,614	133
Associate	15,785	-	-	-
Related companies (shareholders of the Company/				
subsidiaries of shareholders of the Company)	154,189	117,291	42,374	43,267
Total trade and other receivables	169,974	117,291	43,988	43,400
Accrued income				
Subsidiaries		-	-	2,750
Related companies (shareholders of the Company/				
subsidiaries of shareholders of the Company)	15,364	59,563	516	1,236
Total accrued income	15,364	59,563	516	3,986
Total trade and other receivables	185,338	176,854	44,504	47,386
Receivables under finance agreements (Note 7.2)				
Joint venture	768	6,811	-	-
Related companies (shareholders of the Company/				
subsidiaries of shareholders of the Company)	43,739	92,042	<u> </u>	
Total receivables under finance agreements	44,507	98,853		
Retention receivables				
Related companies (subsidiaries of shareholders of				
the Company)	7,986	7,466	-	-
Total retention receivables	7,986	7,466	-	
<u>Deposit receivables</u>				
Related companies (shareholders of the Company/				
subsidiaries of shareholders of the Company)	677	680	-	-
Total deposit receivables	677	680	-	-
Trade and other payables (Note 18)	WATER TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY		-	
Subsidiaries		-	57,456	20,420
Related companies (shareholders of the Company/				,,
subsidiaries of shareholders of the Company)	13,591	13,277	243	1,543
Total trade and other payables	13,591	13,277	57,699	21,963
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(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)	กด (มหาชน)	Sunar		21
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(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consol	idated	Sepa	arate
	financial st	tatements	financial s	tatements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Advances received and unearned revenues				
Subsidiaries	-	-	25	25
Joint ventures	13,347	4,698	-	-
Related companies (shareholders of the Company/				
subsidiary of shareholders of the Company)	186,209	128,466	2,111	5,365
Total advances received and unearned revenues	199,556	133,164	2,136	5,390
Lease liabilities				
Subsidiaries	-	-	206,166	225,199
Related company (subsidiary of shareholder of				
the Company)	262,324	281,695	-	
Total lease liabilities	262,324	281,695	206,166	225,199

# Loans to related parties

As at 31 March 2024 and 2023, the balances of loans between the Company and those related parties and the movements were as follows.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statement	s
	Balance as at			Balance as at
Short-term loans to	31 March	Increase	Decrease	31 March 2024
	2023			
Related company				
Prowtech International Vina JSC	-	11,764		11,764
Total	-	11,764	-	11,764

Relationship with related company: Associate's

subsidiary

ROCTEC

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

Director

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	C	onsolidated fina	ncial statements	
	Balance as			Balance as
	at			at
	31 March			31 March
Long-term loans to	2023	Increase	Decrease	2024
Associate				
Eyeballs Channel Sdn Bhd	6,265	-	(19)	6,246
Individual				
Director of subsidiary	10,865	-	(10,865)	
Related company				
Prowtech International Vina JSC	25,858	_	(6,464)	19,394
	42,988	-	(17,348)	25,640
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(6,265)		6,265	
	36,723	-	(11,083)	25,640
Less: Current portion	(8,623)			(17,278)
Net	28,100			8,362

Relationship with related company: Associate's subsidiary

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Separate finance	cial statements	
	Balance as at			Balance as at
Long-term loan to	31 March 2023	Increase	Decrease	31 March 2024
Subsidiary				
Maco Outdoor Sdn Bhd	6,178	-	(15)	6,163
Less: Allowance for expected credit				
losses	(6,178)		6,178	
Net		-	6,163	6,163

Director.....(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)



# Directors and management's benefits

As at 31 March 2024 and 2023, The Group had employee benefit expenses payable to its directors and management as detailed below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate finance	ial statements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Short-term employee benefits	50,889	42,121	20,690	16,085
Post-employment benefits	885	820	320	304
Other long-term benefits	94	86	39	36
Total	51,868	43,027	21,049	16,425

# Guarantee obligations with related parties

The Company has outstanding guarantee obligations with its related parties, as described in Note 30.4 to the financial statements.

# 7. Trade and other receivables

The Group's trade and other receivables are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate
ancial statements
2023
3,336 47,781
5,336 47,781

Director.....(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)



# 7.1 Trade and other receivables

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 2024 2023 2024 2023 Trade receivables - related parties Aged on the basis of due dates Not yet due 122,485 75,387 42,146 42,944 Past due Up to 3 months 29,928 35,043 3 - 6 months 7,946 4,098 6 - 12 months 3,274 1,533 Total 163,633 116,061 42,146 42,944 Less: Allowance for expected credit losses (9,863)Total trade receivables - related parties - net 153,770 116,061 42,146 42,944 Trade receivables - unrelated parties Aged on the basis of due dates Not yet due 48,606 73,385 35 61 Past due Up to 3 months 56,213 21,061 24 3 - 6 months 16,585 8,784 6 - 12 months 507 2,894 Over 12 months 947 1,211 Total 122,858 107,335 59 61 Less: Allowance for expected credit losses (504)(1,006)Total trade receivables - unrelated parties - net 122,354 106,329 59 61 Total trade receivables - net 276,124 222,390 42,205 43,005 Other receivables Other receivables - related parties 836 2,243 43,520 40,342 Other receivables 23,833 32,301 16,287 25,835 Dividend receivable - related party 15,785 Accrued income - related parties 16,802 61,001 516 3,986 Accrued income 1,448 1,858 Total 58,704 97,403 60,323 70,163 Less: Allowance for expected credit losses (16,077)(28,079)(56, 192)(65,387)Total other receivables - net 42,627 69,324 4,131 4,776 Total trade and other receivables - net 318,751 291,714 46,336 47,781 Public Company Limited Director (MARIELL). Director.....//AW

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

# 7.2 Receivables under finance agreements

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finan	cial statements
	2024	2023
Receivables under finance agreements	47,480	101,641
Less: Deferred interest income	(1,053)	(2,788)
Total	46,427	98,853
Less: Portion due within one year	(38,344)	(73,658)
Receivables under finance agreements - net of current portion		
(include in other non-current assets)	8,083	25,195

The balance of receivables under finance agreements were detailed as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolid	dated financial state	ements
		2024	
	Less than		
	1 year	1 - 5 years	Total
Receivables under finance agreements	39,278	8,202	47,480
Deferred interest income	(934)	(119)	(1,053)
Present value of receivables under finance agreements	38,344	8,083	46,427

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

al statements
rs Total
24 101,641
29) (2,788)
95 98,853

Receivable under finance agreements are committed on a monthly basis and the terms of the agreements are generally between 1 and 3 years.

Director......

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

# 8. Inventories

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ncial statements
	2024	2023
Finished goods	11,868	22,655
Raw materials	4,097	4,407
Supplies	1,822	2,053
Total	17,787	29,115

# 9. Cash and cash equivalents / Other current financial assets

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			(Orne. 1	nousand Danty
	Consc	olidated	Sepa	rate
	financial	statements	financial st	atements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash and cash equivalents				
Cash	168	204	9	24
Current accounts	72,216	20,823	390	807
Saving accounts	659,368	859,465	108,606	130,334
Fixed deposits with maturity date due				
3 months or less	872,874	484,048	195,534	53,708
Certificate of deposits	220,000		220,000	-
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,824,626	1,364,540	524,539	184,873
Debt instruments at amortised cost				
Fixed deposits with maturity date due more				
than 3 months	25,769	58,321	-	50,000
Total other current financial assets	25,769	58,321	-	50,000

As at 31 March 2024, bank deposits in saving accounts, fixed deposits with maturity date due 3 months or less and certificate of deposits carried interests between 0.10 and 4.41% per annum (2023: between 0.15 and 6.00% per annum).

Director.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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# Investments in subsidiaries 10.

Details of investments in subsidiaries as presented in the separate financial statements are as follows:

									(Unit: T	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
					Allowance fo	Allowance for impairment	Carrying amou	Carrying amounts based on		
Company's name	Paid-up capital	apital	Cost	st	of inve	of investment	cost method - net	hod - net	Dividend received	eceived
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Master and More Company Limited	266,000	266,000	320,549	320,549	•		320,549	320,549	30,058	40,166
Eye On Ads Company Limited	518,726	000'009	555,000	000'009	•	,	555,000	000'009	167,860	•
Green Ad Company Limited	244,191	398,000	396,383	396,383	(64,383)	(64,383)	332,000	332,000	15,140	٠
Inkjet Images (Thailand) Company										
Limited		200	•	5,234		(4,500)	1	734		3,000
Maco Outdoor Sdn Bhd	8,359	8,359	8,032	8,032	(8,032)	(8,032)	•	*		,
VGI MACO (Singapore)										
Private Limited	474,044	474,044	355,503	355,503			355,503	355,503		•
Total			1,635,467	1,685,701	(72,415)	(76,915)	1,563,052	1,608,786	213,058	43,166

Director. (Mr. Weng Sam Lam) (Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch) ROCTEC

Details of investments in subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests

									(Unit: N	(Unit: Million Baht)
							Other comprehensive	rehensive		
	Proportion	Proportion of equity					income allocated to	ocated to		
	interest	interest held by	Accumulated balance of	d balance of	Profit allocated to	cated to	non-controlling interests	ng interests	Dividend paid to	paid to
Company's name	non-controll	non-controlling interests	non-controlling interests	ng interests	non-controlling interests	ng interests	during the year	ne year	non-controlling interests	ng interests
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	(Percent)	(Percent)								
Gold Star Group Company Limited	40.00	40.00	122.1	122.0	11.1	2.0	ı		11.0	2.8
Trans.Ad Group	18.35	18.35	188.1	171.4	58.9	57.1	12.6	2.2	54.9	20.7
VGI MACO (Singapore) Private Limited	25.00	25.00	116.4	113.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	(0.5)	1	

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Director. Mpm

Summarised financial information that based on amounts before inter-company elimination about subsidiaries that have material non-controlling

# Summarised information about financial position

(Unit: Million Baht)

VGI MACO (Singapore)

	Gold Star Group C	company Limited	Trans.Ad	l Group	Private I	imited
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current assets	79.1	55.7	2,286.9	1,936.7	23.1	8.4
Non-current assets	331.4	355.7	226.0	259.9	492.9	491.4
Current liabilities	22.1	17.2	1,663.3	1,384.8	49.6	45.9
Non-current liabilities	83.3	89.1	53.3	49.7		_

# Summarised information about comprehensive income

(Unit: Million Baht)

VGI MACO (Singapore)

	Gold Star Group C	ompany Limited	Trans.Ad	Group	Private L	imited
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenue	173.3	134.0	2,297.3	2,268.5		-
Profit	27.7	4.9	252.6	229.6	6.1	7.4
Total comprehensive income	27.7	4.9	274.5	224.4	7.7	5.3

# Summarised information about cash flow

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Unit: Million Baht)

VGI MACO (Singapore)

	Gold Star Group C	ompany Limited	Trans.Ad	Group	Private L	imited
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flow from (used in)						
operating activities	44.2	35.0	398.4	372.9	0.7	(0.4)
Cash flow used in investing						
activities	(2.7)	(5.5)	(41.8)	(3.8)	-	-
Cash flow used in financing						
activities	(33.7)	(21.0)	(252.9)	(131.9)		-
Net increase (decrease) in cash						
and cash equivalents	7.8	8.5	103.7	237.2	0.7	(0.4)

Director

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Roctec Global Public Company Limiter
Directory

# 10.1 Subsidiaries directly owned by the Company

# 10.1.1 Eye On Ads Company Limited ("EOA")

On 13 February 2023, the Company's Board of Directors Meeting passed a resolution approving a decrease of Baht 45 million in a registered and issued share capital of EOA from Baht 600 million to Baht 555 million by reducing the number of ordinary shares from 60 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 each to 55.5 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 each. The Company received full payment resulting from the reduction of these ordinary shares.

On 10 August 2023, the Company's Board of Directors Meeting passed a resolution approving a decrease of Baht 36.3 million in a registered and issued share capital of EOA from Baht 555 million to Baht 518.7 million by reducing the number of ordinary shares from 55.5 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 each to 51.9 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 each and passed a resolution to approve the transfer of statutory reserves amounting to Baht 2.1 million to compensate for EOA's deficits of Baht 38.4 million, and the transaction was recorded in August 2023.

### 10.1.2 Green Ad Company Limited ("Green Ad")

On 3 October 2023, the Company's Board of Directors Meeting passed a resolution approving a decrease of Baht 153.8 million in a registered and issued share capital of Green Ad from Baht 398 million to Baht 244.2 million by reducing the number of ordinary shares from 79.6 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 5 each to 48.8 million ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 5 each to compensate for Green Ad's deficits of Baht 153.8 million, and the transaction was recorded in October 2023.

#### 10.1.3 Inkjet Images (Thailand) Company Limited ("Inkjet")

Inkjet registered the dissolution on 26 April 2022 and completed its liquidation on 27 October 2023.

#### 10.2 Subsidiary indirectly owned by the Company

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Open Plays Company Limited ("Open Plays") (held by Master and More Company Limited)

Open Plays registered the dissolution on 31 January 2023 and completed its liquidation on 28 September 2023.

Director.....

Roctec Global Public Comp

# 11. Investments in joint ventures

# 11.1 Details of joint ventures

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					Consolidated	idated	Separated	ated
					financial statements	atements	financial statements	atements
		Country of			Carrying amounts based on	unts based on		
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	Shareholding percentage	percentage	equity method	nethod	Cost	st
			2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Hello Bangkok LED Company	Providing advertising service through the							
Limited ("Hello LED")	Static Billboards and Digital LED	Thailand	50.00	50.00	1,931,620	1,915,296	1,950,000	1,950,000
MYGG Company Limited	Operating a digital content and online							
	gaming business	Thailand	50.00	50.00	49,634	49,269	20,000	20,000
Total					1,981,254	1,964,565	2,000,000	2,000,000
Less: Allowance for impairment						-	(25,000)	(25,000)
Net					1,981,254	1,964,565	1,975,000	1,975,000

Director.

Mm Native Global Public Company Limite.

Within January Shifting Quarter.

Director.

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

# 11.2 Share of profit and loss and dividend income

During the year, the Group has recognised its share of profit and loss from investment in joint ventures in the consolidated financial statements and recognised dividend income in the separate financial statements as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consc	lidated	Sepa	rate
	financial s	statements	financial s	atements
Company	Share of p	profit (loss)	Dividend	income
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Hello Bangkok LED Company Limited	66,324	38,476	50,000	50,000
MYGG Company Limited	365	(731)		
Total	66,689	37,745	50,000	50,000

# 11.3 Financial information about material joint venture

# Summarised information about financial position

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Hello I	LED
	2024	2023
Cash and cash equivalent	149	94
Other current assets	148	121
Non-current assets	329	284
Other current liabilities	(183)	(153)
Other non-current liabilities	(42)	(50)
Net assets	401	296
Shareholding percentage (%)	50	50
Share of net assets	201	148
Fair value adjustment of assets acquired and liabilities assumed	392	428
Goodwill	1,339	1,339
Carrying amounts of joint venture based on equity method	1,932	1,915

Director. (Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

TEC

any Limited

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# Summarised information about comprehensive income

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Hello L	.ED
	2024	2023
Revenues	607	560
Depreciation and amortisation	101	104
Interest expense	5	3
Income tax expense	61	49
Profit	205	149
Amortisation of fair value adjustment of assets acquired and		
liabilities assumed	(73)	(73)

Hello LED has mortgaged land with a total net book value as at 31 March 2024 of approximately Baht 76 million (2023: Baht 76 million) (the Company's proportion: Baht 38 million 2023: Baht 38 million) and pledged bank deposits amounting to approximately Baht 0.2 million (2023: Baht 0.2 million) (The Company's proportion: Baht 0.1 million 2023: Baht 0.1 million), as collateral for credit facilities granted by a commercial bank.

ROCTEC

Roctec Global Public Company Limited

Roctec Global Public Company Limited

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

Director

# 12. Investments in associates

# 12.1 Details of associates

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Ĕ			310	66	1,268		12
ated	tements	ts based o	thod	2023	В	490,099	1,2		491,677
Consolidated	financial statements	Carrying amounts based on	equity method	2024	r	491,621	1,272		492,893
			percentage	2023	40.00	25.00	40.00		
			Shareholding percentage	2024	40.00	25.00	40.00		
		Country of	incorporation		Malaysia	Vietnam	Indonesia		
			Nature of business		Provision of outdoor advertising media service in Malaysia	Provision of out-of-home media service in Vietnam	Provision of out-of-home media, payment system and	CRM loyalty program in Indonesia	
			Company's name		Eyeballs Channel Sdn Bhd	VGI Vietnam Joint Stock Company	PT VGI Mas Investasi		Total

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Director Corte Global Public Company Limited

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Director.

# Eyeballs Channel Sdn Bhd ("EBSB")

On 6 March 2024, the Board of the Director meeting of the Company's passed a resolution approving the disposal of the investment in Eyeballs Channel Sdn Bhd ("EBSB") which held by Maco Outdoor Sdn Bhd ("MOSB") of 1 million shares, representing 40% of total EBSB's registered shares to unrelated party ("Buyer") totaling 240,000 Ringgit Malaysia. The buyer will make the repayment of loans to MOSB for EBSB amounting to 810,000 Ringgit Malaysia. MOSB has already transferred the ordinary shares of EBSB to buyer on 19 April 2024.

Furthermore, the meeting of the Company's passed a resolution approving MOSB's dissolution, expecting to proceed with the company dissolution registration and liquidation process within the year 2025.

# 12.2 Share of profit and loss and dividend received

During the year, the Group has recognised its share of profit and loss and dividend received from investments in associated companies in the consolidated financial statements as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated	financial	statements
Collabilidated	IIIIaiiciai	Statements

Associates	Share of pr	ofit (loss)	Dividend r	enniund
Associates	Share of pr	0111 (1055)	Dividend	eceived
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Eyeballs Channel Sdn Bhd	1,676	(1,278)		-
VGI Vietnam Joint Stock Company	11,353	13,516	15,785	-
PT VGI Mas Investasi	4			-
Total	13,033	12,238	15,785	-
VGI Vietnam Joint Stock Company PT VGI Mas Investasi	1,676 11,353 4	(1,278) 13,516	15,785	2020

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Roctec Global Public Company Limited

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(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

# 12.3 Financial information about material associates

# Summarised information about financial position

(Unit: Million Baht)

	VGI Vietnam Joint	Stock Company
	2024	2023
Current assets	457	404
Non-current assets	742	758
Current liabilities	(345)	(369)
Non-current liabilities	(363)	(333)
Net assets	491	460
Shareholding percentage (%)	25	25
Share of net assets	123	115
Fair value adjustment of assets acquired and		
liabilities assumed	48	58
Goodwill	321	317
Carrying amounts of associates based on equity method	492	490

# Summarised information about comprehensive income

(Unit: Million Baht)

	VGI Vietnam Joint Stock Company		
	2024	2023	
Revenues	712	686	
Profit	90	99	
Amortisation of fair value adjustment of assets acquired			
and liabilities assumed	(44)	(45)	

Poctec Global Public Company Limited United States Public Company Limited United States Publication Princetors

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

# 13. Investment properties

The net book value of investment properties as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 is presented below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated/ Separate financial statements				
		Office building and right-of-use assets			
	Land awaiting sales	for rent	Total		
31 March 2024:					
Cost	35,317	31,202	66,519		
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(12,589)	(12,589)		
Net book value	35,317	18,613	53,930		
31 March 2023:					
Cost	35,317	31,202	66,519		
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(4,170)	(4,170)		
Net book value	35,317	27,032	62,349		

A reconciliation of the net book value of investment properties for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 is presented below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated/ Separate financial statements		
	2024	2023	
Net book value at beginning of period	62,349	35,317	
Transfers	8	31,202	
Depreciation charged	(8,419)	(4,170)	
Net book value at end of period	53,930	62,349	

The fair value of the investment properties as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 stated below:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

27,032

 Consolidated/ Separate financial statements

 2024
 2023

 Land awaiting sales
 144,734
 144,734

The fair value of the land awaiting sale has been determined based on market prices, while that of the office building and right-of-use assets held for rent has been determined using the cost approach.

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Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Office building and right-of-use assets for rent

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

18,613

# 14. Buildings and equipment

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements						
	Buildings and			Fixtures and			
	building			office	Motor	Assets under	
	improvement	Media	Equipment	equipment	vehicles	installation	Total
Cost:							
1 April 2022	55,670	602,062	42,767	93,770	10,638	32,347	837,254
Additions	12	27,403	6,842	3,429	430	21,820	59,936
Disposals	(1,276)	(27,851)	(6,026)	(3,816)	(1,600)		(40,569)
Transfers	1,212	27,026	-	-	-	(31,845)	(3,607)
Transfer to investment							
properties	(22,331)	-	-	-	-	-	(22,331)
Translation adjustment		(831)	-	1,159	79		407
31 March 2023	33,287	627,809	43,583	94,542	9,547	22,322	831,090
Additions	-	1,706	1,252	10,996	1,957	44,125	60,036
Disposals	(59)	(88,102)	(3,756)	(1,266)	(574)	-	(93,757)
Transfers	-	66,447	-	-	-	(66,447)	-
Translation adjustment		585		2,775	273	-	3,633
31 March 2024	33,228	608,445	41,079	107,047	11,203		801,002
Accumulated depreciation:							
1 April 2022	14,542	264,506	26,715	74,067	5,863	-	385,693
Depreciation	4,585	78,736	7,674	8,067	1,519		100,581
Depreciation on disposals	(909)	(25,311)	(4,740)	(3,571)	(887)	-	(35,418)
Transfer to investment							
properties	(4,448)	-			-		(4,448)
Translation adjustment		(427)		923	7		503
31 March 2023	13,770	317,504	29,649	79,486	6,502		446,911
Depreciation	3,304	85,587	5,236	9,182	1,473	=	104,782
Depreciation on disposals	(54)	(83,388)	(1,708)	(1,182)	(482)		(86,814)
Translation adjustment	-	356		4,007	169		4,532
31 March 2024	17,020	320,059	33,177	91,493	7,662	-	469,411
Allowance for impairment los	s:						
1 April 2022	-	3,153	2,515	3		3,608	9,276
Decrease	-	-	(-)	-	161	(3,608)	(3,608)
31 March 2023		3,153	2,515				5,668
Decrease	-	(3,153)	(2,019)	-	-	ı.	(5,172)
31 March 2024		-	496		5-1		496

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Portec Global Public Company Limited

	Consolidated financial statements							
	Buildings and			Fixtures and				
	building			office	Motor	Assets under		
	improvement	Media	Equipment	equipment	vehicles	installation	Total	
Net book value:								
31 March 2023	19,517	307,152	11,419	15,056	3,045	22,322	378,511	
31 March 2024	16,208	288,386	7,406	15,554	3,541	-	331,095	
Depreciation								
2023 (Baht 85 million include	d in costs of service	s and sales, and	I the balance in ad	ministrative expen	ses)		100,581	
2024 (Baht 91 million include	d in costs of service	s and sales, and	I the balance in ad	ministrative expen	ses)		104,782	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements				
	Buildings and		Fixtures and		
	building		office	Assets under	
	improvement	Equipment	equipment	installation	Total
Cost:					
1 April 2022	36,193	180	16,603	95	53,071
Additions	11	-	24	1,116	1,151
Disposals		(4)	(2,367)	-	(2,371)
Transfer	1,211	-	-	(1,211)	
Transfer to investment properties	(22,331)	-	12		(22,331)
31 March 2023	15,084	176	14,260	-	29,520
Additions	-	-	239		239
Disposals	<del>-</del>	(44)	(614)	-	(658)
31 March 2024	15,084	132	13,885	-	29,101
Accumulated depreciation:					
1 April 2022	4,964	98	10,831	-	15,893
Depreciation	2,872	25	1,826	-	4,723
Depreciation on disposals	-	(4)	(2,346)	-	(2,350)
Transfer to investment properties	(4,448)	-	-	-	(4,448)
31 March 2023	3,388	119	10,311	-	13,818
Depreciation	1,680	22	1,790	-	3,492
Depreciation on disposals		(30)	(575)	_	(605)
31 March 2024	5,068	111	11,526	-	16,705
Net book value:					
31 March 2023	11,696	57	3,949		15,702
31 March 2024	10,016	21	2,359	-	12,396
Depreciation					
2023 (included in administrative expenses)				4,723	
2024 (included in administrative expenses)	promise			3,492	

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Poctec Global Public Company Limited

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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As at 31 March 2024, certain items of building and equipment had been fully depreciated but were still in use. The gross carrying amount before deducting accumulated depreciation of those assets amounted to approximately Baht 125 million (2023: Baht 107 million) (The Company only: Baht 7 million (2023: Baht 6 million)).

# 15. Intangible assets

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

The net book value of intangible assets as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 is presented below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

41

Consolidated financial statements					
Intangible assets	acquired through				
business co	mbination				
Customer		Computer			
relationships	Backlogs	software	Total		
519,891	57,485	11,423	588,799		
-	-	14	14		
-	-	(237)	(237)		
3,151	1,141		4,292		
523,042	58,626	11,200	592,868		
~	-	1,424	1,424		
-	-	(2,418)	(2,418)		
10,881	3,944		14,825		
533,923	62,570	10,206	606,699		
93,954	57,182	10,898	162,034		
27,525	321	248	28,094		
-	-	(237)	(237)		
517	1,123	-	1,640		
121,996	58,626	10,909	191,531		
27,536	-	244	27,780		
-	-	(2,322)	(2,322)		
4,680	3,944	-	8,624		
154,212	62,570	8,831	225,613		
401,046		291	401,337		
379,711	-	1,375	381,086		
	1				
elling expenses, and the	balance in administrat	tive expenses)	28,094		
		_	27,780		
ROC	I EC	my my	21,700		
	Customer relationships  519,891	Intangible assets acquired through business combination  Customer relationships Backlogs  519,891 57,485	Intangible assets acquired through business combination   Customer relationships   Backlogs   Software		

บริษัท ใกลเทค โกลบอล จำกด (มหาชน) (Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Separate

	financial statements
	Computer software
Cost:	
1 April 2022	7,398
31 March 2023	7,398
Additions	923
Disposals	(1,911)
31 March 2024	6,410
Accumulated amortisation:	
1 April 2022	7,162
Amortisation	106
31 March 2023	7,268
Amortisation	67
Amortisation on disposals	(1,848)
31 March 2024	5,487
Net book value	
31 March 2023	130
31 March 2024	923
Amortisation	
2023 (included in administrative expenses)	106
2024 (included in administrative expenses)	67

Director Botton Global P

Boctac Blobal P.Director Limited.

# 16. Goodwill

Movements of goodwill for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		
	2024	2023	
Cost			
Beginning balance	216,180	213,791	
Decrease	(957)	-	
Translation adjustment	8,247	2,389	
Ending balance	223,470	216,180	
Allowance for impairment loss			
Beginning balance	(957)	-	
Decrease (increase)	957	(957)	
Ending balance		(957)	
Net book value			
Beginning balance	215,223	213,791	
Ending balance	223,470	215,223	

The Group allocated goodwill acquired through business combinations to the cash generating units (CGUs) for impairment testing as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Allowance for					
	Cost		impairment loss		Net book value	
	2024	2024 2023		2023	2024	2023
Master and More Company Limited	13,041	13,041	-	-	13,041	13,041
Inkjet Images (Thailand) Company Limited	-	957	-	(957)	-	-
Trans.Ad Solutions Company Limited	46,722	46,722	-	-	46,722	46,722
Roctec Technology Limited	121,894	113,647	-	-	121,894	113,647
Gold Star Group Company Limited	41,813	41,813		12	41,813	41,813
Total	223,470	216,180	-	(957)	223,470	215,223

The Group determined the recoverable amounts of the CGUs based on value-in-use by preparing projections of the cash flows cover a period of 5 years.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)



Key assumptions used in recoverable amounts calculations in significant CGUs are summarised below:

			(Unit: % per annum)
	Roctec Technology	Trans.Ad Solutions	Gold Star Group
	Limited	Company Limited	Company Limited
Long term growth rate	2.40	3.50	3.50
Pre-tax discount rate	8.52	16.18	16.24

Management has considered growth rate from historical operation results and expected market growth, inflation rate and discount rate as a pre-tax rate to reflect the risks specific to each cash-generating unit.

#### 17. Short-term loans from financial institutions

The short-term loans from financial institutions are subject to interest as stipulated in the agreement and are not collateralised. These loans are due within April 2024.

The loan agreements contain several covenants which, among other things, require the Group to maintain debt-to-equity ratio and debt service coverage ratio at the rate prescribed in the agreements.

As at 31 March 2024, the credit facilities of the Group which have not yet been drawn down amounted to Baht 395 million (2023: Baht 395 million) (the Company only: Baht 320 million (2023: Baht 320 million)).

### 18. Trade and other payables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate	
			financial sta	atements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Trade payables - related parties	827	94	56,945	20,080
Trade payables	197,961	152,838	-	19
Other payables - related parties	12,667	11,787	548	527
Other payables	3,785	6,189	595	624
Accrued expenses - related parties	97	1,396	206	1,356
Accrued expenses	272,986	232,329	15,329	7,483
Accrued costs of installation	743,202	629,478		
Total trade and other payables	1,231,525	1,034,111	73,623	30,089

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

# 19. Leases

# 19.1 The Group as a lessee

The Group has lease contracts used in its operations. Leases generally have lease terms between 1 - 30 years.

# a) Right-of-use assets

Movement of right-of-use assets for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements					
	Space for					
	advertising	Buildings	Equipment	vehicles	Total	
1 April 2022	360,698	109,042	7,781	7,682	485,203	
Additions	1,228	28,665	-	1,077	30,970	
Decrease from contract modification	(11,722)	-	-	-	(11,722)	
Decrease from contract cancellation	(2,986)	(781)	-	(2,252)	(6,019)	
Depreciation	(48,147)	(32,044)	(2,569)	(3,139)	(85,899)	
Transfer to investment properties	-	(13,319)	-	-	(13,319)	
Translation adjustment		(2,730)	-	-	(2,730)	
31 March 2023	299,071	88,833	5,212	3,368	396,484	
Additions	17,748	13,122	407	6,827	38,104	
Increase (decrease) from contract						
modification	(3,872)	8,577	-	-	4,705	
Decrease from contract cancellation	(2,423)	-	-	(2)	(2,425)	
Depreciation	(44,218)	(29,163)	(2,393)	(2,227)	(78,001)	
Translation adjustment		1,728	-		1,728	
31 March 2024	266,306	83,097	3,226	7,966	360,595	



(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

# Separate financial statements

	Space for			
	advertising	Buildings	Motor vehicles	Total
1 April 2022	254,881	61,478	1,782	318,141
Increase from contract modification	186,481	-	-	186,481
Decrease from contract cancellation	(1,762)	-	(293)	(2,055)
Depreciation	(223,207)	(9,993)	(890)	(234,090)
Transfer to investment properties	-	(13,319)	-	(13,319)
31 March 2023	216,393	38,166	599	255,158
Additions	-	-	3,906	3,906
Increase from contract modification	190,466		-	190,466
Decrease from contract cancellation		-	(1)	(1)
Depreciation	(204,298)	(7,031)	(807)	(212,136)
31 March 2024	202,561	31,135	3,697	237,393

# b) Lease liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolid	dated	Separ	ate
	financial sta	atements	financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Lease payments	533,861	586,716	255,101	285,300
Less: Deferred interest expenses	(160,653)	(170,060)	(7,072)	(8,584)
Total	373,208	416,656	248,029	276,716
Less: Portion due within one year	(64,862)	(65,691)	(220,226)	(238,515)
Lease liabilities - net of current portion	308,346	350,965	27,803	38,201

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Roctec Global Public Company Limited

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(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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Movements of the lease liability account during the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are summarised below:

			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)	
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
_	financial s	statements	financial statements		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Balance at beginning of year	416,656	469,419	276,716	325,372	
Additions	20,356	29,742	3,906	-	
Increase (decrease) from contract modification	3,390	(8,913)	190,466	186,481	
Decrease from contract cancellation	(784)	(5,115)	-	(2,148)	
Accretion of interest	22,288	23,253	14,388	15,588	
Repayments/transfer to trade payable	(90,503)	(88,649)	(237,447)	(248,577)	
Translation differences	1,805	(3,081)			
Balance at end of year	373,208	416,656	248,029	276,716	

A maturity analysis of lease payments is disclosed in Note 32.2 to the financial statements under the liquidity risk.

# c) Expenses relating to leases that are recognised in profit or loss

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separ	rate
_	financial sta	atements	financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Depreciation expense of right-of-use assets	78,001	85,899	212,136	234,090
Interest expense on lease liabilities	22,288	23,253	14,388	15,588
Expense relating to short-term leases	2,233	1,604	-	127
Expense relating to leases of low-value assets	3,139	2,788	1,800	1,090

# d) Others

Director.....

The Group had total cash outflows for leases for the year ended 31 March 2024 of Baht 102 million (the Company only: Baht 202 million) (2023: Baht 90 million (the Company only: Baht 254 million)), including the cash outflow related to short-term lease and leases of low-value.

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..... Director......

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

### 19.2 Group as a lessor

The Company has entered into operating leases for its office building space and media equipment (excluding operating lease income under Advertising Media Management and Service Agreement as discussed in Note 24.2 to the financial statements) of the lease terms are between 1 and 4 years.

The Company has future minimum rentals receivable under non-cancellable operating leases as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Within 1 year	31,503	29,186	12,938	16,869
Over 1 and up to 3 years	10,635	19,712	382	13,416
Total	42,138	48,898	13,320	30,285

During the year 2024, the Group has sub-lease income amounting to Baht 58 million (2023: Baht 32 million) (the Company only: Baht 17 million (2023: Baht 14 million)).

#### 20. Provision for long-term employee benefits

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Warming	Consolidated financial statements					
	Post-emp	oloyment					
	benefit	s from	Other long-te	rm employee			
	employee's	retirement	benefit	s plan	То	tal	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Provision for long-term employee benefits							
at beginning of year	33,211	29,276	5,622	5,357	38,833	34,633	
Included in profit and loss:							
Current service cost	3,252	4,417	653	843	3,905	5,260	
Interest cost	695	551	90	96	785	647	
Past service costs	-	83	-			83	
Included in statements of comprehensive income	:						
Actuarial loss (gain) arising from							
Demographic assumptions changes	-	219	-	2	-	219	
Financial assumptions changes	2	(962)	-		2	(962)	
Experience adjustments	8	(305)	-		-	(305)	
Transfer to current liabilities		-	(216)		(216)	-	
Benefits paid	(5,131)	(161)	(649)	(674)	(5,780)	(835)	
Translation adjustment	320	93	-	-	320	93	
Provision for long-term employee benefits	STOCKHOOM TO INCOME AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY						
at end of year	32,347 ROC	_ 33,211	5,500	5,622	37,847	38,833	
rector MMN		tor, Limited	Dr	Miss	7	48	
(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)	ษัท รียคเทค โกษแล้ว จั	пія (митви)	⁄lrs. Supara	nan Tanvir	uch)	40	

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Separate financial statements					
	•				
benefits	s from	Other long-te	rm employee		
employee's retirement		benefits	benefits plan		:al
2024	2023	<u>2024</u>	2023	2024	2023
6,983	6,352	1,435	1,310	8,418	7,662
535	519	91	106	626	625
126	112	19	19	145	131
(3,081)	-	(490)	-	(3,571)	-
4,563	6,983	1,055	1,435	5,618	8,418
	benefiti employee's 2024 6,983 535 126 (3,081)	2024 2023 6,983 6,352 535 519 126 112 (3,081) -	Post-employment benefits from Other long-ter employee's retirement  2024 2023 2024  6,983 6,352 1,435  535 519 91 126 112 19 (3,081) - (490)	Post-employment           benefits from         Other long-term employee           employee's retirement         benefits plan           2024         2023         2024         2023           6,983         6,352         1,435         1,310           535         519         91         106           126         112         19         19           (3,081)         -         (490)         -	Post-employment           benefits from         Other long-term employee           employee's retirement         benefits plan         Tot           2024         2023         2024         2023         2024           6,983         6,352         1,435         1,310         8,418           535         519         91         106         626           126         112         19         19         145           (3,081)         -         (490)         -         (3,571)

Line items in profit or loss under which long-term employee benefit expenses are recognised are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements					
	Post-employment benefits from employee's retirement		Other long-term employee benefits plan			
					Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cost of sales	1,476	1,044	243	186	1,719	1,230
Selling and administrative expenses	2,471	4,007	500	753	2,971	4,760
	3,947	5,051	743	939	4,690	5,990
						3.00

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements					
	Post-employ	ment benefits	Other long-term employee			
	from employee's retirement		benefits plan		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Selling and administrative expenses	661	631	110	125	771	756

The Group expects to pay Baht 1.6 million of long-term employee benefits during the next year (Separate financial statements: Baht 0.7 million) (2023: Baht 4 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 4 million).

As at 31 March 2024, the weighted average duration of the liabilities for long-term employee benefit was 12 - 18 years (Separate financial statements: 12 years) (2023: 12 - 18 years, separate financial statements: 12 years).

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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CONTRACT SECTION

Key actuarial assumptions used for the valuation are as follows:

(Unit: % per annum)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Discount rate	0.52 - 4.48	0.52 - 4.48	0.52 - 3.66	0.52 - 3.66	
Salary increase rate	4.00 - 6.00	4.00 - 6.00	4.00 - 6.00	4.00 - 6.00	

The result of sensitivity analysis for significant assumptions that affect the present value of the long-term employee benefit obligation as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 are summarised below:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finan	icial statements
	Increase 1%	Decrease 1%	Increase 1%	Decrease 1%
Discount rate	(4.0)	4.6	(1.0)	1.1
Salary increase rate	4.6	(4.1)	1.1	(1.0)

(Unit: Million Baht)

2023

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finar	icial statements	
	Increase 1%	Decrease 1%	Increase 1%	Decrease 1%	
Discount rate	(3.9)	4.4	(1.0)	1.2	
Salary increase rate	4.1	(3.6)	1.1	(1.0)	

# 21. Provision

Movements of the provision during the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are summarised below:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finar	ncial statements
	2024	2023
Beginning balance	51,588	45,616
Increase	17,515	19,091
Utilised	(640)	(1,324)
Reversal of provisions	(16,433)	(12,172)
Translation adjustments	2,110	377
Ending balance	54,140	51,588
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Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

The provision represents provision for warranty on system installation projects and has been estimated based on past experience and occurred information. The Group is to review the provision on a periodic basis when relevant circumstances and assumptions change.

### 22. Share capital/ Share premium/ Statutory reserve/ Deficit

- **22.1** On 21 December 2023, the Extraordinary General Meeting No. 1/2023 of Company's shareholders approved the following resolutions:
  - a) A reduction of the Company's registered capital of Baht 203 million from Baht 1,190 million to Baht 987 million by cancelation of 2,029 million unissued ordinary shares, with a par value of Baht 0.10 per share.
  - b) An increase of the Company's registered capital of Baht 203 million from Baht 987 million to Baht 1,190 million by issuing 2,029 million newly issued ordinary shares, with a par value of Baht 0.10 per share, to accommodate the exercise of warrants (MACO-W5).
  - c) An issuance and allocation of 2,029 million newly issued ordinary shares, with a par value of Baht 0.10 per share, to accommodate the exercise of warrants (MACO-W5).
  - d) A transfer of statutory reserve of Baht 57 million and the surplus of ordinary shares of Baht 1,207 million to compensate for the Company's deficit of Baht 1,264 million to facilitate the Company's ability to pay dividends in the future when there are sufficient net profit and cash flow. The Company has already completed this transaction.

The Company registered the decrease and increase in its registered capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 25 December 2023 and 26 December 2023, respectively.

#### 22.2 Statutory reserve

Pursuant to Section 116 of the Public Limited Companies Act B.E. 2535, the Company is required to set aside to a statutory reserve at least five percent of its net profit after deducting accumulated deficit brought forward (if any), until the reserve reaches ten percent of the registered capital. The statutory reserve is not available for dividend distribution.

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Poctec Global Public Company Limited

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### 23. Warrants

### ROCTEC-W5

Date of grant 6 February 2024

Number of units granted 2,029,473,346 warrants (not yet exercised)

Term of warrants 3 years from the issuance date

date is 29 March 2024

Exercise ratio 1 warrant per 1 ordinary share

Exercise price Baht 1.50 per share

ROCTEC-W4

Date of grant 5 September 2022

Number of units granted 2,029,493,030 (not yet exercised)

Term of warrants 1 year from the issue date

First exercise date

The last business day of the first quarter after the issue

date

Exercise ratio 1 warrant to 1 ordinary share

Exercise price Baht 1 per share

ROCTEC-W3

Date of grant 31 August 2021

Number of units granted 1,750,743,749 (not yet exercised)

Term of warrants 4 years from the issue date

First exercise date The last business day of the first quarter after a period of

two years from the issue date

Exercise ratio 1 warrant to 1.294 ordinary share

Exercise price Baht 1.545 per share

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Director.....

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

Director.....

# 24. Revenues from services and sales / Revenues from system installation services

The Group's revenues are as follows:

			(Unit: Th	ousand Baht)
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenues from services and sales (Note 24.1)	872,469	703,292	-	-
Revenue under Advertising Media Management				
and Service Agreement (Note 24.2)	240,175	246,000	240,175	246,000
Total revenues from services and sales	1,112,644	949,292	240,175	246,000
Revenues from system installation services				
(Note 24.1)	1,434,955	1,613,430	-	-

# 24.1 Revenue from contracts with customers

# 24.1.1 Revenue classification

	(Uni	it: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements
	2024	2023
Revenue from advertising services	883	1,163
Revenue from advertising production	169,559	136,458
Revenue from maintenance services	525,163	523,805
Revenue from sales	176,864	41,866
Total revenues from services and sales	872,469	703,292
Timing of revenue recognition:		
Revenue recognised at a point in time	346,423	178,324
Revenue recognised over time	526,046	524,968
Total revenues from services and sales	872,469	703,292
	(Unit	t: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated finar	ncial statements
	2024	2023
Revenues from system installation services	1,434,955	1,613,430
Timing of revenue recognition:		
Revenue recognised at a point in time	558,154	668,951
Revenue recognised over time	876,801	994,479
Total revenues from system installation services	1,434,955	1,613,430
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(Mr. Weng Sam Lam) Roctec Global Public Company Limited เมหาชนไ (Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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# 24.1.2 Revenue recognised in relation to contract balances

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenue recognised that was included in				
contract liabilities at the beginning of the year	193,805	272,777	-	504

# 24.1.3 Revenue to be recognised for the remaining performance obligations

As at 31 March 2024, revenue totaling Baht 2,312 million (2023: Baht 2,080 million) is expected to be recognised in the future in relation to performance obligations under contracts with customers that are unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied. The Group expects to satisfy the performance obligations within 7 years (excluding Advertising Media Management and Service Agreement as discussed in Note 24.2 to the financial statements).

#### 24.1.4 Contract assets - accrued income

The balance of accrued income as at 31 March 2024 and 2023, aged on the basis of period until they are expected to be billed to customers in the future, can be summarised as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Period to expected billing						
In up to 3 months	16,812	61,420	516	3,986		
In over 1 year	1,438	1,438	-	-		
Total	18,250	62,858	516	3,986		
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(1,438)	(1,438)		_		
Accrued income - net	16,812	61,420	516	3,986		

Director.

Roctec Global Public Company United States In Director 10 Director

# 24.2 Revenue under Advertising Media Management and Service Agreement

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated/Separate

	financial statements		
	2024	2023	
Revenue from advertising rental income	229,182	237,543	
Revenue from advertising production (recognised at a point in time)	10,993	8,457	
Total revenues under the Advertising Media Management and			
Service Agreement	240,175	246,000	

On 15 January 2020, the Company entered into the Advertising Media Management and Service Agreement ("Agreement") with Plan B Media Public Company Limited ("PLANB") to appoint PLANB as manager of all of the Company's and its subsidiaries' advertising media in Thailand, for the period from the date of execution to 31 December 2024.

The Company will be entitled to receive compensation and the compensation at the rate stipulated in the Agreement and the minimum compensation will be adjusted if conditions stipulated in the agreement are met. Currently, the guaranteed minimum revenue remains Baht 236 million per year.

#### 25. Expenses by nature

Significant expenses by nature are as follows:

			(Orner 11)	oudand bunty
	Consolidated		Sepa	rate
	financial s	statements	financial st	atements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Salaries and wages and other employee benefits	296,898	296,695	32,166	26,299
Depreciation and amortisation of assets	140,981	132,846	11,978	9,000
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	78,001	85,899	212,136	234,090
Interest expense on lease liabilities	22,288	23,253	14,388	15,588
Rental expenses relating to short-term leases				
and leases of low-value assets	5,372	4,392	1,800	1,217
Promotion expenses	22,354	17,703	384	-
Utilities expenses	20,993	18,830	3,077	3,410
Subcontract works	1,673,456	1,599,154	-	-
Consulting fee	28,968	21,690	10,765	3,368
Loss on impairment of financial assets (reversal)	(7,515)	7,941	(17,568)	10,571
Loss on impairment and write-off of assets	0 - 1,439	4,738	67	5
Loss on impairment of investments	LOBA-L	-	C	12,531
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# 26. Income tax

Income tax for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are made up as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current income tax:				
Current income tax charge	74,137	52,139	-	-
Deferred tax:				
Relating to origination and reversal of temporary				
differences	5,212	29,530	9,925	24,140
Income tax expenses reported in profit or loss	79,349	81,669	9,925	24,140

The amounts of income tax relating to each component of other comprehensive income for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated

	Conson	dated
	financial statements	
	2024	2023
Deferred tax relating to actuarial gain	-	209
Deferred tax relating to hedges of net investments in a foreign operation		(4,250)
Deferred tax relating to net change in cost of hedging		1,359
Total	-	(2,682)

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(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)



The reconciliation between accounting profit and income tax expense is shown below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 2023 2024 2023 2024 383,302 Accounting profit before tax 274,849 236,241 4,757 20% Applicable tax rate 20% 20% 20% Accounting profit before tax multiplied by income tax rate 76,660 47,248 54,970 951 Write-down of deferred tax asset 9,858 21,957 8,343 20,000 Effects of: Exemption of income (1,310)(4,094)(52,612)(18,633)Share of profit from investments in joint ventures (13,338)(7,549)Share of profit from investments in associates (2,606)(2,448)Non-deductible expenses 2,739 4,393 71 232 Temporary differences which deferred tax assets have not been recognised 736 5,621 6.953 Tax losses which deferred tax assets have not been recognised 15,859 6,910 8,394 14,627 Others (1,784)(7,040)(35)10 (7,169)4,742 (45,666)3,189 Total Income tax expenses reported in the statement of 79,349 81,669 9,925 24,140 comprehensive income

The tax rate enacted at the end of the reporting period of the Group are 16.5% to 24% (2023: 16.5% to 24%).

Director Ractac Global Public Company Limits

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

The components of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Statement of financial position						
	Consol	lidated	Separ	rate			
	financial s	tatements	financial sta	atements			
	2024	2023	2024	2023			
Deferred tax assets							
Unused tax losses	-	2,627		2,550			
Allowance for asset impairment	99	6,178		3,887			
Provision for long-term employee benefits	5,243	6,218	-	1,247			
Leases	12,090	13,768	-	2,241			
Eliminated transaction	18,007	17,988	-	-			
Others	6,276	5,115					
Total	41,715	51,894	-	9,925			
Deferred tax liabilities							
Intangible assets acquired through business							
combination	72,972	77,002	-	-			
Others	1,250	902					
Total	74,222	77,904	-	-			

As at 31 March 2024, the Group had deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses totaling Baht 882 million (2023: Baht 867 million), on which deferred tax assets have not been recognised as the Group believed they may not utilise the deferred tax asset or their future taxable profits may not be sufficient to allow utilisation of the temporary differences and unused tax losses.

The unused tax losses of the Group amounting to Baht 526 million will expire by 2029 (2023: Baht 495 million will expire by 2028).

Roctec Global Public Company Limited

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

Director

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

## 27. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit (loss) for the year attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year.

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the year attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares which would need to be issued to convert all dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. The calculation assumes that the conversion took place either at the beginning of the year or on the date the potential ordinary shares were issued.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Profit (loss) for the year attributable to					
equity holders of the Company					
(thousand Baht)	232,645	133,540	226,316	(19,383)	
Weighted average number of ordinary					
shares (thousand shares)	8,117,974	8,117,972	8,117,974	8,117,972	
Earnings per share (Baht)	0.029	0.016	0.028	(0.002)	

The exercise prices of the warrants (ROCTEC-W3, ROCTEC-W4 and ROCTEC-W5) were higher than the average market price of the Company's ordinary shares for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023. Therefore, the Company did not assumed conversion of the warrants in the calculation of its diluted earnings per share. The Company presented the diluted earnings per share equal to the basic earnings per share.

#### 28. Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance. The chief operating decision maker has been identified as Chief Executive Officer.

Director. (Mr. Wong Sam Lam)

Roctec Global Public Company Limits

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on the type of products and services, with two reportable segments as follows:

- Advertising segment, providing services relating to outdoor advertising and other advertising media
- System installation service segment, providing system installation, sales of related goods and maintenance services.

The basis of accounting for any transactions between reportable segments is consistent with that for third party transactions.

The following table presents revenue and profit (loss) information regarding the Group's operating segments.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	System installation								
	Advertising segment		service s	service segment		ation	Consol	idated	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Revenues from external customers	438	416	2,167	2,179	-	-	2,605	2,595	
Inter-segment revenues	4	-	-	4	(4)	(4)		-	
Total revenues	442	416	2,167	2,183	(4)	(4)	2,605	2,595	
Net segment profit	177	158	556	508	(4)	-	729	666	
Unallocated income and expenses:									
Other income							19	30	
Selling expenses							(113)	(115)	
Administrative expenses							(348)	(335)	
Reversal of impairment of financial	assets (loss)						8	(8)	
Share of profit from investments in j	joint ventures						67	38	
Share of profit from investments in	associates						13	12	
Finance income							36	17	
Finance cost							(28)	(30)	
Income tax						-	(79)	(82)	
Profit for the year							304	193	

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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Revenue from external customers is based on locations of the customers.

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	2024	2023
Revenue from external customers		
Thailand	1,096	1,045
Hong Kong	1,468	1,517
Vietnam	41	33
Total	2,605	2,595

For the year ended 31 March 2024, the Group has revenue from 3 major customers in amount of Baht 629 million and HKD 141 million, arising from revenue by the advertising and system installation service segments (2023: Baht 796 million and HKD 114 million derived from 3 major customers, arising from the advertising and system installation service segments).

## 29. Provident fund / Employee Joint Investment Program

The Group and its employees have jointly established a provident fund in accordance with the Provident Fund Act B.E. 2530. The Group and employees contribute to the fund monthly at the specified rate. The fund will be paid to employees upon termination in accordance with the fund rules. The contributions for the year ended 31 March 2024 amounting to Baht 4 million (the Company only: Baht 1 million) (2023: Baht 4 million (the Company only: Baht 1 million)) were recognised as expenses.

The provident funds of the overseas subsidiaries and their employees have been established in accordance with each subsidiary's policies and the law of its country of domicile. The subsidiaries have expenses relating to the provident funds amounting to Baht 2 million (2023: Baht 1 million).

The Group and its employees jointly established Employee Joint Investment Program ("EJIP") No. 5. to run for a period of three years, from 1 July 2023 to 30 June 2025. The Group and employees contribute to the fund monthly at specified rate. The fund contributions are to be used to purchase common shares of the Company within the specified period. Employees who join the EJIP have to retain their membership status until the end of the period of the program, unless their employment is terminated.

Contributions for the year ended 31 March 2024 amounting to Baht 2 million (the Company only: Baht 1 million) (2023: Baht 2 million (the Company only: Baht 1 million)) were recognised as expenses.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)



#### 30. Commitments and contingent liabilities

As at the end of reporting period, the Group had commitments and contingent liabilities as follows:

## 30.1 Capital commitments

The Group had capital commitments of approximately Baht 0.1 million and USD 0.7 million (2023: Baht 2 million and USD 0.4 million), relating to the acquisition of advertising media.

## 30.2 Operating lease commitments

Future minimum lease payments required under these non-cancellable operating leases and service contracts were as follows.

	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	2024		2024	2023	
Payable:					
Million Baht					
In up to 1 year	10	7	2	2	
In over 1 and up to 5 years	1	1	1	-	
Million HKD					
In up to 1 year	1	1	-	-	

#### 30.3 Service contract with contractors commitments

The Group had commitments under service agreements with contractors relating to the installation of systems and maintenance amounting to Baht 103 million, USD 5 million and RM 0.5 million (2023: Baht 145 million and USD 1 million).

#### 30.4 Guarantees

- The Company has guaranteed the banking facility for letter of guarantees of its subsidiary amounting to HKD 20 million (2023: HKD 20 million). Currently, the subsidiary pledged its deposits with banks to guarantee the outstanding letter of guarantees.
- b) There were outstanding bank guarantees of Baht 20 million and HKD 4 million (2023: Baht 20 million and HKD 4 million) issued by banks on behalf of the Group, with the outstanding balance of the Company amounting to Baht 1 million (2023: Baht 1 million). in respect of certain performance bonds as required in the normal course of business of the Group, including those to guarantee performance in accordance with contracts, and to guarantee electricity use among others.

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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#### 31. Fair value hierarchy

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

As at 31 March 2024 and 2023, the Group had the assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value or for which fair value was disclosed using different levels of inputs as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated financial statements 2024 Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Assets for which fair value are disclosed Investment properties 163 163 (Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated financial statements 2023 Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Liabilities measured at fair value Financial liabilities measured at FVOCI Derivatives Foreign exchange forward contracts 12 12 Assets for which fair value are disclosed Investment properties 172 172 (Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements 2024 Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Assets for which fair value are disclosed Investment properties 163 163 (Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements 2023 Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Liabilities measured at fair value Financial liabilities measured at FVTPL Derivatives Foreign exchange forward contracts 12 12 Assets for which fair value are disclosed Investment properties 172 172 Director...../ 63

## 32. Financial instruments

## 32.1 Derivatives and hedge accounting

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 2024 2023 2024 2023 **Derivative liabilities** Derivatives liabilities not designated as hedging instruments Foreign exchange forward contracts 1,075 1,075 11,662 Derivatives liabilities designated as hedging instruments Foreign exchange forward contracts 11,662 Total derivative liabilities 1,075 11,662 1,075 11,662

Gain (loss) on derivatives presented under administrative expenses in the statements of comprehensive income for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 as detailed below.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
	financial st	atements	financial st	atements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Foreign exchange forward contracts	(15)	(23)	(4)	(32)
Cross currency and interest rate swap				
agreement	-	2		
Total	(15)	(21)	(4)	(32)

## Derivatives not using hedge accounting

The Company uses foreign exchange forward contracts to manage risks in investment in financial assets. The changes in fair values of derivatives are recognised in profit and loss.

Details of holding the following forward exchange agreements, by maturity, as at 31 March 2024 are, as follows:

 Maturity

 Within 1 year

 Notional amount
 EUR 1 million

 Forward rate
 38.37 - 38.52 (THB/ EUR)

(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

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## Derivatives (using hedge accounting)

## Hedge of net investments in foreign operations

The Group entered into forward contracts for 12-month period which have been designated as a hedge of the net investments in the associate in Vietnam. The forward contracts are being used to hedge the Group's exposure to the VND foreign exchange risk on the investment. Gains or losses on the effective portion of hedging instrument are transferred to other comprehensive income to offset any gains or losses on translation of the net investments in the associate.

There is an economic relationship between the hedged item and the hedging instrument as the net investment creates a translation risk that will match the foreign exchange risk on the forward contracts. The Group has established a hedge ratio of 1:1 as the underlying risk of the hedging instrument is identical to the hedged risk component. The hedge ineffectiveness will arise when the amount of the investment in the foreign associate becomes lower than the amount of the fair value of forward contracts.

The impact of the hedged item on the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 is, as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

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			,			
			Exchange differences on			
	Effective porti	on recognised	translation of financial stateme			
	in shareholders' equity		in foreign cur	rency reserve		
	2024 2023		2024	2023		
Net investment in foreign associate	-	543	(20,975)	(15,188)		

The impact of the hedging instrument on the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 is, as follows:

					Line item in		fair value
					the statement of	used for n	neasuring
	Notiona	al amount	Carrying	amount	financial position	ineffect	iveness
	2024	2023	2024	2023		2024	2023
	(Millio	n VND)	(Thousand Baht)			(Thousa	nd Baht)
Foreign exchange					Other		
forward contracts	-	260,749	-	11,662	current liabilities	-	197
man	1	(277)	ROCT	EC	1 America	7	

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The impact of the hedge of net investments in foreign operations on the statement of comprehensive income for the years ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 is, as follows:

					(Unit: Thousand Bant)
	Effectiveness	recognised in	Ineffect	tiveness	Line item
	other compreh	other comprehensive income		profit or loss	in profit or loss
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Net investment in					
foreign associate	(5,769)	543	(511)	(346)	Administrative expenses

## Impact of hedging on equity

Set out below is the reconciliation of each component of equity and the analysis of other comprehensive income:

Exchange differences on

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Exterioring amorations on	
	transaction of financial	
	statements in foreign	
	currency reserve	Cost of hedging reserve
As at 1 April 2022	8,039	(5,434)
Effective portion of changes in fair value arising from		
derivatives designated as hedging instruments	543	(30,589)
Amount reclassified to profit or loss	-	21,278
Exchange differences on translation of financial		
statements in foreign currency	4,113	*
Tax effect	4,250	(1,360)
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests	(1,735)	
As at 31 March 2023	15,210	(16,105)
Effective portion of changes in fair value arising from		
derivatives designated as hedging instruments	(5,769)	2,158
Amount reclassified to profit or loss	•	13,947
Exchange differences on translation of financial		
statements in foreign currency	27,664	
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests	(14,206)	-
As at 31 March 2024	22,899	-

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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## 32.2 Financial risk management objectives and policies

The financial risks associated with the singificant financial instruments and how they are managed is described below.

#### Credit risk

The Group is exposed to credit risk primarily with respect to deposits with banks and financial institutions, trade and other receivable, receivables under finance agreements, loans, and other financial instruments, the maximum exposure to credit risk is limited to the carrying amounts as stated in the statement of financial position. The Group's maximum exposure relating to derivatives is noted in the liquidity risk topic.

#### Trade and other receivables/Receivables under finance agreements/Loans

The Group manages the risk by adopting appropriate credit control policies and procedures and therefore does not expect to incur material financial losses. Outstanding trade and other receivables/receivables under finance agreements/loans are regularly monitored. In addition, the Group does not have high concentrations of credit risk since it has a large customer base in various industries.

An impairment analysis is performed at each reporting date to measure expected credit losses. The provision rates are based on expected future cash flow and/or days, past due for groupings of various customer segments with similar credit risks. The Group classifies customer segments by customer type. The calculation reflects the probability-weighted outcome, the time value of money and reasonable and supportable information that is available at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions.

## Financial instruments and cash deposits

The Group manages the credit risk from balances with banks and financial institutions by making investments only with approved counterparties.

The credit risk on debt instruments and derivatives is limited because the counterparties are banks with high credit-ratings assigned by international credit-rating agencies.

#### Market risk

There are three types of market risk comprising currency risk, equity price risk and interest rate risk.

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## Foreign currency risk

The Group's exposure to the foreign currency risk relates primarily to investments, purchase of supplies and investments in foreign associate.

As at 31 March 2024 and 2023, the balances of financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are summarised below.

	Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements						Average exchange			
Foreign currency	Financia	al assets	Financial liabilities		al liabilities Financial assets		Financial liabilities		rate	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per	1 foreign
									currenc	cy unit)
US Dollar	1		14	13	-			-	36.4651	34.0988
Euro	1			-	1			-	39.2938	37.1785
Hong Kong Dollar				1				-	5.0346	4.2462
Malaysian Ringgit	1	4	-	-	1		4	-	7.7112	7.7348

## Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk arising from changes in the price of equities or common stock that may cause volatility in earning or fluctuations in the value of financial assets. The Group has closely managed and monitored market situations to provide information for management to monitor the risk.

#### Interest rate risk

The Group's exposure to interest rate risk relates primarily to financial assets and liabilities. Most of the Group's financial assets and liabilities bear floating interest rates or fixed interest rates which are close to the market rate, except for trade and other receivables, investment and trade and other payables which did not bear interest.

As at 31 March 2024 and 2023, significant financial assets and liabilities classified by type of interest rate are summarised in the table below, with those financial assets and liabilities that carry fixed interest rates further classified based on the maturity date, or the repricing date if this occurs before the maturity date.

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

#### Consolidated financial statements

	2024										
	Fix	ed interest ra	tes								
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non-interest		Effective				
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate				
							(% per annum)				
Financial Assets											
Cash and cash equivalent	1,316	-		483	26	1,825	Note 9				
Receivables under finance											
agreements	38	8	-	-	-	46	3.27 to 4.59				
Short-term loans to related parties	12	-		-	-	12	8.00				
Long-term loans to related parties	17	9	-	-	-	26	5.00 to 13.50				
Other current financial assets	26	-		-	-	26	1.15 to 6.05				
Restricted bank deposits	-	-	-	19	-	19	3.00 to 3.75				
Financial liabilities											
Short-term loans	185	-	-	-	-	185	Note 17				
Lease liabilities	65	240	68	-	-	373	3.28 to 8.75				

(Unit: Million Baht)

#### Consolidated financial statements

	2023						
	Fixed interest rates						
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non-interest		Effective
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate
							(% per annum)
Financial Assets							
Cash and cash equivalent	722			639	4	1,365	Note 9
Receivables under finance							
agreements	74	25	/-	-	-	99	3.27 to 4.59
Loans to related parties	9	28	-	-	-	37	2.50 to 15.00
Other current financial assets	58	-				58	0.38 to 9.20
Restricted bank deposits	_	-		18	121	18	0.32 to 3.53
Financial liabilities							
Short-term loans	190	-			-	190	Note 17
Lease liabilities	66	212	139		-	417	3.19 to 8.75

Director.....

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

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#### Separated financial statements

	2024						
	Fixed interest rates						
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non- interest		Effective
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate
							(% per annum)
Financial Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	416		-	109	-	525	Note 9
Financial liabilities							
Short-term loans	185	-	-	-	8	185	Note 17
Lease liabilities	220	28	*	-	-	248	4.57 to 4.61

(Unit: Million Baht)

#### Separated financial statements

	2023						
	Fixed interest rates						
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non- interest		Effective
	1 year years 5 years		interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate	
							(% per annum)
Financial Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	54		-	130	1	185	Note 9
Other current financial assets	50			-		50	0.65
Financial liabilities							
Short-term loans	190	-	-	-	-	190	Note 17
Lease liabilities	239	38		2	-	277	3.28 to 4.57

Director. (Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

## Liquidity risk

The Group monitors the risk of a shortage of liquidity through the use of bank loans and lease contracts. The Group has access to a sufficient variety of sources of funding.

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities and derivative financial instruments as at 31 March 2024 and 2023 based on contractual undiscounted cash flows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)				
	Consolidated financial statements				
	2024				
	Less than 1	1 to 5	Over		
	year	years	5 years	Total	
Non-derivatives					
Short-term loans from financial					
institutions	185,032	-	-	185,032	
Trade and other payables	1,231,525	-	-	1,231,525	
Lease liabilities	89,788	298,032	146,041	533,861	
				_	
			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)	
	<u> </u>	Consolidated fina	ncial statements		
	2023				
	Less than 1	1 to 5	Over		
	year	years	5 years	Total	
Non-derivatives					
Short-term loans from financial					
institutions	190,051	-		190,051	

1,034,111

85,174

(11,662)

268,024

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(Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

233,518

(Mr. Weng Sam Lam)

Trade and other payables

Foreign exchange forward contracts:

Lease liabilities

net settled

Derivatives

1,034,111

586,716

(11,662)

#### Separate financial statements

		2024				
	Less than 1 year	1 to 5 years	Total			
Non-derivatives						
Short-term loans from financial						
institutions	185,032	-	185,032			
Trade and other payables	73,623		73,623			
Lease liabilities	226,078	29,023	255,101			

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

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#### Separate financial statements

	2023				
	Less than 1 year	1 to 5 years	Total		
Non-derivatives					
Short-term loans from financial					
institutions	190,051		190,051		
Trade and other payables	30,089		30,089		
Lease liabilities	244,723	40,577	285,300		
Derivatives					
Foreign exchange forward contracts:					
net settled	(11,662)	-	(11,662)		

#### 32.3 Fair values of financial instruments

Since the majority of the Group's financial instruments are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statement of financial position.

The methods and assumptions used by the Group in estimating the fair value of financial instruments are as follows:

- a) For financial assets and liabilities which have short-term maturity or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their carrying amounts in the statement of financial position approximate their fair value.
- b) For equity securities, their fair value is generally derived from quoted market prices, or based on generally accepted pricing models when no market price is available.
- c) For long-term loans to related parties carrying interest approximate to the market rate, their carrying amounts in the statement of financial position approximates their fair value.

Director. (Mr. Weng Sam Lam) (Mrs. Suparanan Tanviruch)

d) For derivatives, their fair value has been determined by using a discounted future cash flow model and a valuation model technique. Most of the inputs used for the valuation are observable in the relevant market, such as spot rates of foreign currencies, yield curves of the respective currencies, interest rate yield curves and commodity price yield curves. The Group had considered to counterparty credit risk when determining the fair value of derivatives.

During the current year, there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

# 33. Capital management

The primary objective of the Group capital management is to ensure that they have appropriate capital structure in order to support their business and maximise shareholder value and it meets financial covenants attached to the loan agreements. The Group has complied with these covenants throughout the reporting periods.

As at 31 March 2024, the Group's debt-to-equity ratio was 0.54:1 (2023: 0.51:1) and the Company's was 0.13:1 (2023: 0.14:1).

## 34. Events after the reporting period

- a) On 23 May 2024, Meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company passed a resolution to be proposed for approval by the 2024 Annual General Meeting of the Company's shareholders to pay a dividend to the shareholders at a rate of Baht 0.013 per share, or a total of not more than Baht 107.5 million, in respect of the profit for the fiscal year ended 31 March 2024.
- b) On 5 April 2024, Hello Bangkok LED Company Limited's Board of Directors approved the interim dividend payment to the shareholders amounting to Baht 100 million.

## 35. Approval of financial statements

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 23 May 2024.

Director.

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